

**VOLUME II:  
JONES COUNTY**

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## Jones County

### DEMOGRAPHICS

#### Population Estimates

The Census Bureau's current census estimates indicate that Jones County's population decreased from 20,638 in 2010 to 20,439 in 2016, or by 1 percent. This compares to a statewide population change of 2.9 percent over the period. The number of people from 25 to 34 years of age decreased by 3.7 percent, and the number of people from 55 to 64 years of age increased by 8.2 percent. The white population decreased by 1.9 percent, while the black population increased by 23 percent. The Hispanic population increased from 270 to 383 people between 2010 and 2016 or by 41.9 percent. These data are presented in Table II.54.1.

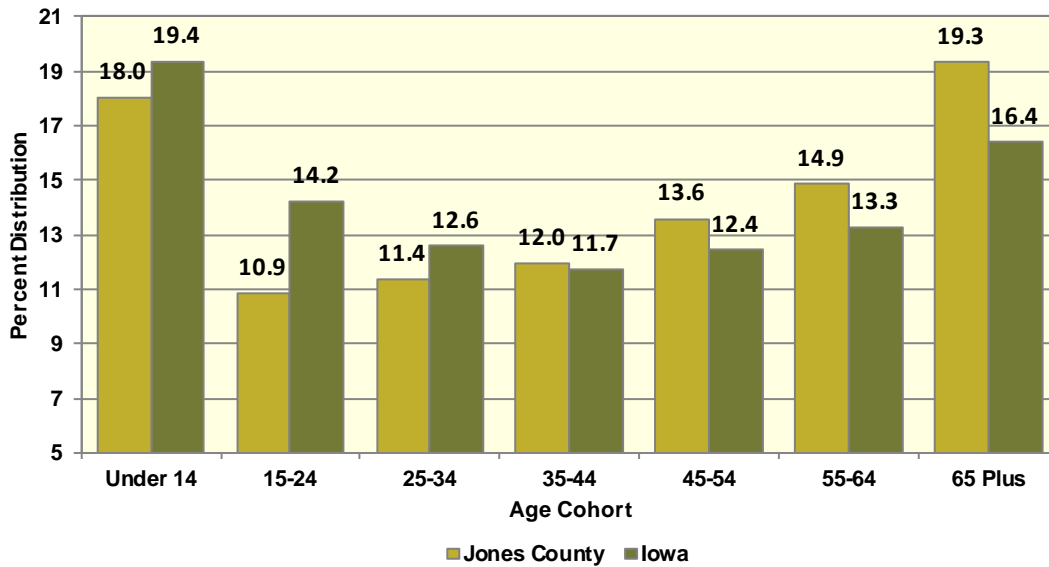
Subject	Jones County			Iowa		
	2010 Census	Jul-16	% Change	2010 Census	Jul-16	% Change
<b>Population</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>20,439</b>	<b>-1%</b>	<b>3,046,355</b>	<b>3,134,693</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
<b>Age</b>						
Under 14 years	3,736	3,686	-1.3%	603,673	607,020	0.6%
15 to 24 years	2,270	2,219	-2.2%	430,187	445,808	3.6%
25 to 34 years	2,410	2,322	-3.7%	382,583	394,373	3.1%
35 to 44 years	2,542	2,445	-3.8%	364,548	367,535	0.8%
45 to 54 years	3,319	2,779	-16.3%	439,726	389,744	-11.4%
55 to 64 years	2,805	3,036	8.2%	372,750	415,998	11.6%
65 and Over	3,556	3,952	11.1%	452,888	514,215	13.5%
<b>Race</b>						
White	19,967	19,594	-1.9%	2,839,615	2,864,884	0.9%
Black	408	502	23%	91,695	114,874	25.3%
American Indian and Alaskan Native	61	64	4.9%	13,563	15,924	17.4%
Asian	90	117	30%	54,232	78,735	45.2%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	7	250%	2,419	3,592	48.5%
Two or more races	110	155	40.9%	44,831	56,684	26.4%
<b>Ethnicity (of any race)</b>						
Hispanic or Latino	270	383	41.9%	151,544	182,606	20.5%

Table II.54.2, presents the population of Jones County by age and gender from the 2010 Census and 2016 current census estimates. The 2010 Census count showed a total of 10,713 males, who accounted for 51.9 percent of the population, and the remaining 48.1 percent, or 9,925 persons, were female. In 2016, the number of males rose to 10,634 persons, and accounted for 52 percent of the population, with the remaining 48 percent, or 9,805 persons being female.



Table II.54.2 Population by Age and Gender Jones County 2010 Census and Current Census Estimates							
Age	2010 Census			2016 Current Census Estimates			% Change 10-16
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Under 14 years	1,885	1,851	3,736	1,918	1,768	3,686	-1.3%
15 to 24 years	1,247	1,023	2,270	1,199	1,020	2,219	-2.2%
25 to 34 years	1,337	1,073	2,410	1,281	1,041	2,322	-3.7%
35 to 44 years	1,403	1,139	2,542	1,365	1,080	2,445	-3.8%
45 to 54 years	1,403	1,139	2,542	1,365	1,080	2,445	-3.8%
55 to 64 years	1,775	1,544	3,319	1,466	1,313	2,779	-16.3%
65 and Over	1,577	1,979	3,556	1,817	2,135	3,952	-1.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,713</b>	<b>9,925</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>10,634</b>	<b>9,805</b>	<b>20,439</b>	<b>-1%</b>
<b>% of Total</b>	51.9%	48.1%	.	52%	48%	.	

**Diagram II.54.1  
Age Distribution**  
Jones County  
2016 Census Population Estimates



According to data from the Census Bureau, between 1990 and 2000, the population in Jones County increased from 19,444 to 20,221 persons, or by 4 percent. Between 2000 and 2010, Jones County population, changed by 417 persons, to a total population of 20,638 persons. The most recent estimates indicated that Jones County’s population rose an additional -199 persons since the 2010 Census, to 20,439 persons in July 2016.

<b>Table II.54.3</b> <b>Population Estimates:</b> <b>Births, Deaths, and Migration</b> Jones County 1990-2010 Census Data and Intercensal Estimates	
<b>1990 Census</b>	<b>19,444</b>
Natural Increase 90-00	472
Net Migration 90-00	305
<b>2000 Census</b>	<b>20,221</b>
Natural Increase 00-09	298
Net Migration 00-09	43
<b>2009 Population Estimate</b>	<b>20,562</b>
<b>2010 Census</b>	<b>20,638</b>
Natural Increase 10-16	55
Net Migration 10-16	-254
<b>2016 Population Estimate</b>	<b>20,439</b>

There are some important implications of these population growth estimates. Total population change is a combination of births, deaths, and the net migration of those arriving in and leaving the state. The result of births minus deaths is termed the *natural increase*. As shown in Table II.54.3, Jones County had a natural increase, of 472 persons between 1990 and 2000. During the April 2000 to July 2009 period, Jones County’s natural increase was estimated at 298 persons. Between 2010 and 2016, the natural increase was estimated at 55 persons, and the net migration was -254 persons.

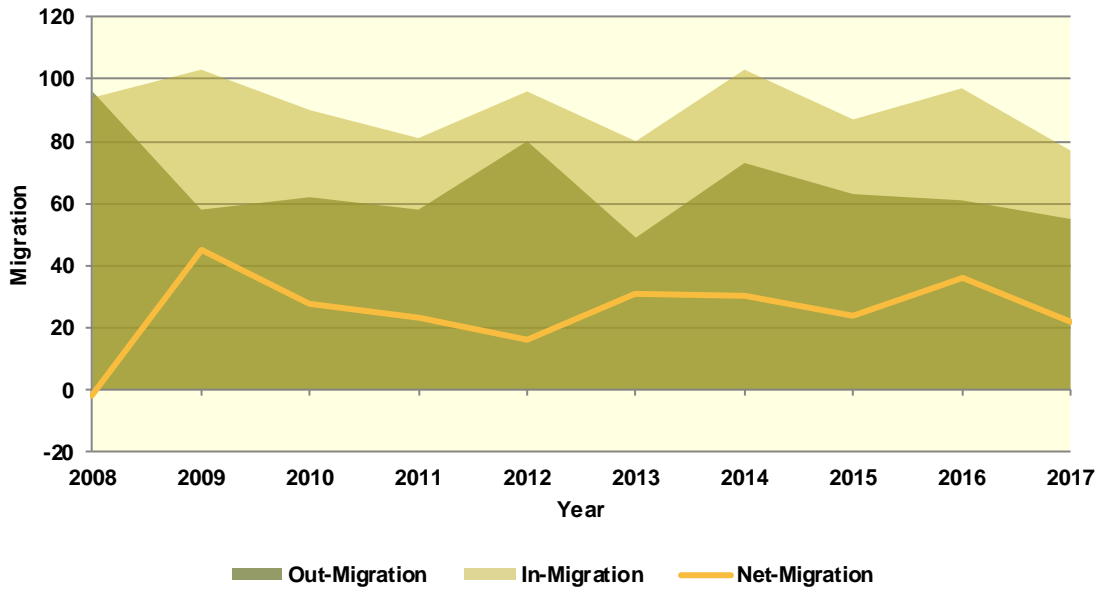
### Population Migration Trends

The Iowa Department of Transportation (IOWADOT) collects data on drivers who move to Iowa and exchange licenses from other states as well as those surrendering Iowa driver’s licenses when relocating to a different state. The IOWADOT data do not represent a precise count of migration, as they show only the net change in the number of driver’s licenses, but the data indicate the general direction of population movement.

As can be seen in Table II.54.4 in 2008 there was a total of 94 in-migrations with a total of 96 out-migrations, which led to a net-migration of -2 persons. The most recent first half 2017 data saw a net-migration of 22 persons, with 77 persons entering Jones County and 55 persons leaving Jones County.

Diagram II.54.2, shows in and out- migration as a shaded area, with net migration depicted as a line graph. As can be seen the maximum net migration occurred in 2009 with 45 people entering and the migration lowest net migration occurred in 2008 with 2 entering Jones County.

**Diagram II.54.2**  
**Net In-migration by Gender**  
 Jones County  
 Iowa DOT Data: 2008 – First Half 2017



The IOWADOT data also collects gender and age information. Table II.54.4, shows in- and out-migration by gender. In the most recent first half 2017 data, 41 percent of net-migrants, or 9 persons were male, with the remaining 59 percent, or 13 persons were female.

Gender	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017-First Half
<b>In</b>										
Male	49	51	51	37	45	37	49	44	47	34
Female	45	52	39	44	51	43	54	43	50	43
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Out</b>										
Male	49	27	34	27	39	26	39	38	32	25
Female	47	31	28	31	41	23	34	25	29	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Net</b>										
Male	0	24	17	10	6	11	10	6	15	9
Female	-2	21	11	13	10	20	20	18	21	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>

Table II.54.5, shows net-migration for Jones County by age range. The largest age cohort in the most recent 2017 net migration data was those in the age range of 26 to 35, with 10 persons entering Jones County. Those in the age range of 65 and older had the lowest levels of net migration, with 4 persons leaving Jones County.

<b>Table II.54.5</b>										
<b>Migration by Age Range</b>										
Jones County										
Iowa DOT Data										
<b>Age Range</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017 – First Half</b>
<b>In</b>										
14-17	1	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
18-22	6	12	8	8	9	17	7	11	10	12
23-25	11	16	11	10	10	5	22	11	13	10
26-35	22	25	23	22	23	17	26	31	31	18
36-45	25	25	18	12	12	9	12	7	12	6
46-55	8	10	14	16	16	12	9	14	14	9
56-65	16	6	8	6	14	9	15	6	7	14
66 +	5	8	6	7	10	11	11	7	10	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Out</b>										
14-17	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	1	0	1
18-22	10	9	9	10	9	3	7	2	8	6
23-25	15	6	14	10	12	7	13	15	10	6
26-35	28	15	10	10	16	11	20	17	15	8
36-45	14	11	12	13	14	6	13	4	6	9
46-55	14	6	9	8	13	5	14	16	13	5
56-65	8	5	3	4	7	10	3	6	6	9
66 +	7	6	5	2	7	4	3	2	3	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Net</b>										
14-17	1	1	2	-1	0	-3	1	-1	0	0
18-22	-4	3	-1	-2	0	14	0	9	2	6
23-25	-4	10	-3	0	-2	-2	9	-4	3	4
26-35	-6	10	13	12	7	6	6	14	16	10
36-45	11	14	6	-1	-2	3	-1	3	6	-3
46-55	-6	4	5	8	3	7	-5	-2	1	4
56-65	8	1	5	2	7	-1	12	0	1	5
66 +	-2	2	1	5	3	7	8	5	7	-4
<b>Total</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>

### School Age Enrollment

Table II.54.6, show the school enrollment from the Iowa Department of Education for Jones County. The school enrollment figures below are for both public and private schools. As can be seen below, in 2010 total enrollment was 3,348 students and was 3,265 in 2017, a change of -2.5 percent. Enrollment for students in grades 1 to 5 was 1,121 students in 2010 and 1,137 in 2017, which was a change of 1.4 percent. Likewise, 2010 enrollment for students in grades 9 to 12 was 1,052 and 900 in 2017, which was a change of -14.4 percent.

**Table II.54.6**  
**School Enrollment**

Jones County  
Iowa Department of Education

Year	Pre-K/K	Grades 1 - 5	Grades 6 - 8	Grades 9 - 12	Special Ed.	Total
2000	394	1,333	841	1,073	305	3,732
2001	386	1,312	842	1,112	51	3,703
2002	303	1,282	809	1,106	34	3,534
2003	335	1,188	817	1,127	38	3,505
2004	357	1,177	833	1,130	4	3,501
2005	322	1,139	832	1,126	26	3,420
2006	410	1,098	810	1,135	45	3,453
2007	400	1,088	782	1,136	58	3,406
2008	487	1,119	722	1,142	160	3,470
2009	489	1,133	681	1,101	158	3,317
2010	524	1,121	651	1,052	183	3,348
2011	586	1,118	653	1,012	224	3,369
2012	564	1,133	639	952	227	3,288
2013	576	1,173	649	917	221	3,315
2014	550	1,203	679	863	210	3,295
2015	517	1,172	701	876	205	3,266
2016	539	1,178	707	885	200	3,309
2017	498	1,137	730	900	167	3,265
<b>% Change 10-17</b>	<b>-5%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>-14.4%</b>	<b>-8.7%</b>	<b>-2.5%</b>

### Census Demographic Data

In the 1980, 1990, and 2000 decennial censuses, the Census Bureau released several tabulations in addition to the full SF1 100 percent count data including the one-in-six SF3 sample. These additional samples, such as the SF3, asked supplementary questions regarding income and household attributes that were not asked in the 100 percent count. In the 2010 decennial census, the Census Bureau did not collect additional sample data, such as the SF3, and thus many important housing and income concepts are not available in the 2010 Census.

To study these important concepts the Census Bureau distributes the American Community Survey every year to a sample of the population and quantifies the results as one-, three- and five-year averages. The one-year sample only includes responses from the year the survey was implemented, while the five-year sample includes responses over a five-year period. Since the five-year estimates include more responses, the estimates can be tabulated down to the Census tract level, and considered more robust than the one or three year sample estimates.

### Population Estimates

Table II.54.7, shows population by age for the 2000 and 2010 Census. The population changed by 2.1 percent overall between 2000 and 2010. Various age cohorts changed at different rates. The elderly population, or persons aged 65 or older, changed by 11.2 percent to a total of 3,556 persons in 2010. Those aged 25 to 34 changed by -4.1 percent, and those aged under 5 changed by 7.3 percent.



Table II.54.7 Population by Age Jones County 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data					
Age	2000 Census		2010 Census		% Change 00-10
	Population	% of Total	Population	% of Total	
Under 5	1,128	5.6%	1,210	5.9%	7.3%
5 to 19	4,212	20.8%	3,829	18.6%	-9.1%
20 to 24	1,123	5.6%	967	4.7%	-13.9%
25 to 34	2,512	12.4%	2,410	11.7%	-4.1%
35 to 54	6,120	30.3%	5,861	28.4%	-4.2%
55 to 64	1,927	9.5%	2,805	13.6%	45.6%
65 or Older	3,199	15.8%	3,556	17.2%	11.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,221</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>

The elderly population is further explored in Table II.54.8. Those aged 65 to 66 changed by 5 percent between 2000 and 2010, resulting in a population of 358 persons. Those aged 85 or older changed by 30.3 percent during the same time period, and resulted in 585 persons over age 85 in 2010.

Table II.54.8 Elderly Population by Age Jones County 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data					
Age	2000 Census		2010 Census		% Change 00-10
	Population	% of Total	Population	% of Total	
65 to 66	341	10.7%	358	10.1%	5%
67 to 69	468	14.6%	582	16.4%	24.4%
70 to 74	804	25.1%	806	22.7%	0.2%
75 to 79	646	20.2%	666	18.7%	3.1%
80 to 84	491	15.3%	559	15.7%	13.8%
85 or Older	449	14%	585	16.5%	30.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,199</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,556</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11.2%</b>

Population by race and ethnicity is shown in Table II.54.9. The white population changed by 1.8 percent between 2000 and 2010, and resulted in representing 96.4 percent of the population in 2010. The black population changed by 13 percent, represented 2 percent of the population in 2010. The American Indian and Asian populations represented 0.2 and 0.4 percent, respectively, in 2010. As for ethnicity, the Hispanic population changed by 26.8 percent between 2000 and 2010, compared to the 1.8 percent growth rate for non-Hispanics.

Table II.54.9 Population by Race and Ethnicity Jones County 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data					
Race	2000 Census		2010 Census		% Change 00-10
	Population	% of Total	Population	% of Total	
White	19,549	96.7%	19,901	96.4%	1.8%
Black	361	1.8%	408	2%	13%
American Indian	64	0.3%	49	0.2%	-23.4%
Asian	44	0.2%	90	0.4%	104.5%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0%	2	0%	
Other	46	0.2%	65	0.3%	41.3%
Two or More Races	157	0.8%	123	0.6%	-21.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,221</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
<b>Hispanic</b>	213	1.1%	270	1.3%	26.8%
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	20,008	98.9%	20,368	98.7%	1.8%

Population by race and ethnicity through 2016 is shown in Table II.54.10. The white population represented 95.6 percent of the population in 2016, compared with black households accounting for 2.1 percent of the population. Hispanic households represented 1.7 percent of the population in 2016.

<b>Table II.54.10</b>				
<b>Population by Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Jones County				
2010 Census & 2016 Five-Year ACS				
Race	2010 Census		2016 Five-Year ACS	
	Population	% of Total	Population	% of Total
White	19,901	96.4%	19,578	95.6%
Black	408	2%	431	2.1%
American Indian	49	0.2%	124	0.6%
Asian	90	0.4%	104	0.5%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	2	0%	0	0%
Other	65	0.3%	49	0.2%
Two or More Races	123	0.6%	195	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,481</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	<b>20,368</b>	<b>98.7%</b>	<b>20,141</b>	<b>98.3%</b>
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1.7%</b>

The population by race is broken down further by ethnicity in Table II.54.11. While the white non-Hispanic population changed by 1.6 percent between 2000 and 2010, the white Hispanic population changed by 37 percent. The black non-Hispanic population changed by 13.8 percent, while the black Hispanic population changed by -40 percent.

<b>Table II.54.11</b>					
<b>Population by Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Jones County					
2000 & 2010 Census Data					
Race	2000		2010 Census		% Change 00 - 10
	Population	% of Total	Population	% of Total	
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>					
White	19,414	97%	19,716	96.8%	1.6%
Black	356	1.8%	405	2%	13.8%
American Indian	59	0.3%	42	0.2%	-28.8%
Asian	44	0.2%	90	0.4%	104.5%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0%	2	0%	
Other	7	0%	6	0%	-14.3%
Two or More Races	128	0.6%	107	0.5%	-16.4%
<b>Total Non-Hispanic</b>	<b>20,008</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,368</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>Hispanic</b>					
White	135	63.4%	185	68.5%	37%
Black	5	2.3%	3	1.1%	-40%
American Indian	5	2.3%	7	2.6%	40%
Asian	0	0%	0	0%	0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0%
Other	39	18.3%	59	21.9%	51.3%
Two or More Races	29	13.6%	16	5.9%	-44.8%
<b>Total Hispanic</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>26.8%</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>20,221</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>

The change in race and ethnicity between 2010 and 2016 is shown in Table II.54.12. During this time, the total non-Hispanic population was 20,141 persons in 2016. The Hispanic population was 340.

<b>Table II.54.12</b>				
<b>Population by Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Jones County				
2010 Census & 2016 Five-Year ACS				
<b>Race</b>	<b>2010 Census</b>		<b>2016 Five-Year ACS</b>	
	<b>Population</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>% of Total</b>
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>				
White	19,716	96.8%	19,374	96.2%
Black	405	2%	415	2.1%
American Indian	42	0.2%	110	0.5%
Asian	90	0.4%	104	0.5%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	2	0%	0	0%
Other	6	0%	0	0%
Two or More Races	107	0.5%	138	0.7%
<b>Total Non-Hispanic</b>	<b>20,368</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,141</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Hispanic</b>				
White	185	68.5%	204	60%
Black	3	1.1%	16	4.7%
American Indian	7	2.6%	14	4.1%
Asian	0	0%	0	0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%
Other	59	21.9%	49	14.4%
Two or More Races	16	5.9%	57	16.8%
<b>Total Non-Hispanic</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>20,481</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Households by type and tenure are shown in Table II.54.13. Family households represented 69.2 percent of households, while non-family households accounted for 30.8 percent. These changed from 67.4 and 32.6 percent, respectively.

<b>Table II.54.13</b>				
<b>Household Type by Tenure</b>				
Jones County				
2010 Census SF1 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data				
<b>Household Type</b>	<b>2010 Census</b>		<b>2016 Five-Year ACS</b>	
	<b>Households</b>	<b>Households</b>	<b>Households</b>	<b>% of Total</b>
Family Households	5,517	67.4%	5,702	69.2%
Married-Couple Family	4,517	81.9%	4,581	80.3%
Owner-Occupied	4,055	89.8%	4,006	87.4%
Renter-Occupied	462	10.2%	575	12.6%
Other Family	1,000	18.1%	1,121	17.5%
Male Householder, No Spouse Present	343	34.3%	374	30.6%
Owner-Occupied	220	64.1%	222	59.4%
Renter-Occupied	123	35.9%	152	40.6%
Female Householder, No Spouse Present	657	65.7%	747	58.6%
Owner-Occupied	370	56.3%	391	52.3%
Renter-Occupied	287	43.7%	356	47.7%
Non-Family Households	2,664	32.6%	2,542	30.8%
Owner-Occupied	1,609	60.4%	1,680	66.1%
Renter-Occupied	1,055	39.6%	862	33.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,181</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

The group quarters population was 1,304 in 2010, compared to 1,565 in 2000. Institutionalized populations experienced a -16.7 percent change between 2000 and 2010. Non-institutionalized populations experienced a -14.3 percent change during this same time period.

<b>Table II.54.14</b>					
<b>Group Quarters Population</b>					
Jones County					
2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data					
<b>Group Quarters Type</b>	<b>2000 Census</b>		<b>2010 Census</b>		<b>% Change 00-10</b>
	<b>Population</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	
<b>Institutionalized</b>					
Correctional Institutions	1,317	86.5%	1,050	82.8%	-20.3%
Juvenile Facilities	.	.	16	1.3%	.
Nursing Homes	182	12%	202	15.9%	11%
Other Institutions	24	1.6%	0	0%	-100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-16.7 %</b>
<b>Noninstitutionalized</b>					
College Dormitories	0	0%	0	0%	0%
Military Quarters	0	0%	0	0%	0%
Other Noninstitutionalized	42	100%	36	100%	-14.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-14.3%</b>
<b>Group Quarters Population</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>-16.7%</b>

The number of foreign born persons are shown in Table II.54.15. An estimated 0.4 percent of the population was born in Vietnam, some 0.3 percent were born in Mexico, and another 0.3 percent were born in Other Southern Africa.

<b>Table II.54.15</b>			
<b>Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population</b>			
Jones County			
2016 Five-Year ACS			
<b>Number</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>Number of Person</b>	<b>Percent of Total Population</b>
#1 country of origin	Vietnam	79	0.4%
#2 country of origin	Mexico	71	0.3%
#3 country of origin	Other Southern Africa	71	0.3%
#4 country of origin	Other South America	37	0.2%
#5 country of origin	Germany	18	0.1%
#6 country of origin	Philippines	18	0.1%
#7 country of origin	Poland	16	0.1%
#8 country of origin	France	9	0%
#9 country of origin	England	8	0%
#10 country of origin	Latvia	8	0%

Limited English Proficiency and the language spoken at home are shown in Table II.54.16. An estimated 0.4 percent of the population speaks Vietnamese at home, followed by 0.4 percent speaking Spanish.

<b>Table II.54.16</b> <b>Limited English Proficiency and Language Spoken at Home</b> Jones County 2016 Five-Year ACS			
Number	County	Number of Person	Percent of Total Population
#1 LEP Language	Vietnamese	79	0.4%
#2 LEP Language	Spanish	71	0.4%
#3 LEP Language	Other Asian and Pacific Island languages	4	0%
#4 LEP Language	Other Indo-European languages	2	0%
#5 LEP Language	Arabic	0	0%
#6 LEP Language	Chinese	0	0%
#7 LEP Language	French, Haitian, or Cajun	0	0%
#8 LEP Language	German or other West Germanic languages	0	0%
#9 LEP Language	Korean	0	0%
#10 LEP Language	Other and unspecified languages	0	0%

**Disability**

The disability rate from the 2000 Census is shown in Table II.54.17. Some 16.8 percent of the population was disabled in 2000, or a total of 2,945 persons. The disability rate was highest for those over 65, with 40.9 percent disabled.

<b>Table II.54.17</b> <b>Disability by Age</b> Jones County 2000 Census SF3 Data		
Age	Total	
	Disabled Population	Disability Rate
5 to 15	165	5.3%
16 to 64	1,550	13.5%
65 and older	1,230	40.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>16.8%</b>

Table II.54.18 shows disability by type in 2000. There were 1,331 physical disabilities in 2000, some 996 employment disabilities, and 1,076 go-outside-home disabilities.

<b>Table II.54.18</b> <b>Total Disabilities Tallied: Aged 5 and Older</b> Jones County 2000 Census SF3 Data	
Disability Type	Population
Sensory disability	696
Physical disability	1,331
Mental disability	744
Self-care disability	380
Employment disability	996
Go-outside-home disability	1,076
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,223</b>

Disability by age, as estimated by the 2016 ACS, is shown in Table II.54.19. The disability rate for females was 12.8 percent, compared to 12.7 percent for males. The disability rate changed precipitously higher with age, with 46.9 percent of those over 75 experiencing a disability.

<b>Table II.54.19</b> <b>Disability by Age</b> Jones County 2016 Five-Year ACS Data						
Age	Male		Female		Total	
	Disabled Population	Disability Rate	Disabled Population	Disability Rate	Disabled Population	Disability Rate
Under 5	0	0%	12	2.3%	12	1.1%
5 to 17	122	7.2%	37	2.3%	159	4.8%
18 to 34	141	9%	115	6.6%	256	7.8%
35 to 64	420	10.6%	418	10.8%	838	10.7%
65 to 74	196	20.9%	188	18.3%	384	19.6%
75 or Older	323	45.2%	483	48.2%	806	46.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>12.8%</b>

The number of disabilities by type, as estimated by the 2016 ACS, is shown in Table II.54.20. Some 6.2 percent have an ambulatory disability, 5.6 have an independent living disability, and 2.6 percent have a self-care disability.

<b>Table II.54.20</b> <b>Total Disabilities Tallied: Aged 5 and Older</b> Jones County 2016 Five-Year ACS		
Disability Type	Population with Disability	Percent with Disability
Hearing disability	889	4.6%
Vision disability	252	1.3%
Cognitive disability	899	4.9%
Ambulatory disability	1,122	6.2%
Self-Care disability	480	2.6%
Independent living disability	836	5.6%

### Education

Education and employment data, as estimated by the 2016 ACS, is presented in Table II.54.21. In 2016, some 9,529 persons were employed and 444 were unemployed. This totaled a labor force of 9,973 persons. The unemployment rate for Jones County was estimated to be 4.5 percent in 2016.

<b>Table II.54.21</b> <b>Employment, Labor Force and Unemployment</b> Jones County 2016 Five-Year ACS Data	
Employment Status	2016 Five-Year ACS
Employed	9,529
Unemployed	444
<b>Labor Force</b>	<b>9,973</b>
Unemployment Rate	4.5%

In 2016, 94 percent of households in Jones County had a high school education or greater.

<b>Table II.54.22</b>	
<b>High School or Greater Education</b>	
Jones County	
2016 Five-Year ACS Data	
<b>Education Level</b>	<b>Households</b>
High School or Greater	7,751
Total Households	8,244
<b>Percent High School or Above</b>	<b>94%</b>

As seen in Table II.54.23, some 38.2 percent of the population had a high school diploma or equivalent, another 36.6 percent have some college, 11.7 percent have a Bachelor's Degree, and 4.3 percent of the population had a graduate or professional degree.

<b>Table II.54.23</b>		
<b>Educational Attainment</b>		
Jones County		
2016 Five-Year ACS Data		
<b>Education Level</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Less Than High School	1,467	9.1%
High School or Equivalent	6,134	38.2%
Some College or Associates Degree	5,863	36.6%
Bachelor's Degree	1,881	11.7%
Graduate or Professional Degree	695	4.3%
<b>Total Population Above 18 years</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## ECONOMICS

### Labor Force

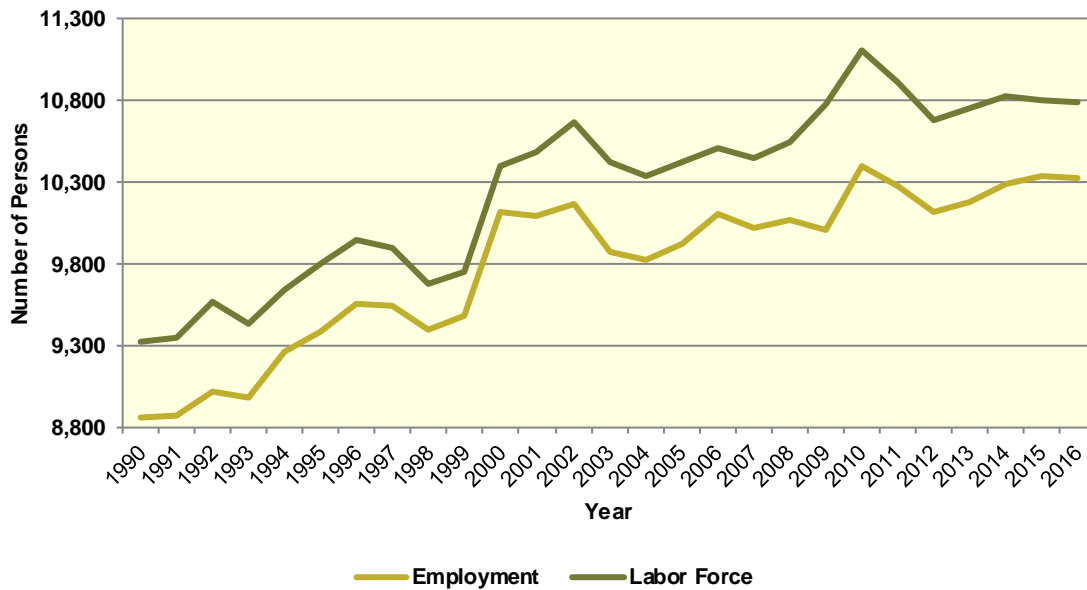
Table II.54.24, shows the labor force statistics for Jones County from 1990 to the present. Over the entire series the lowest unemployment rate occurred in 2000 with a rate of 2.6 percent. The highest level of unemployment occurred during 2009 rising to a rate of 7.2 percent. This compared to a statewide low of 2.6 in 1999 and statewide high of 6.4 percent in 2009. Over the last year, the unemployment rate in Jones County remained unchanged from 4.3 percent in 2015 to 4.3 percent in 2016, which compared to a statewide decrease to 3.7 percent.

Year	Jones County				Statewide Unemployment Rate
	Unemployment	Employment	Labor Force	Unemployment Rate	
1990	460	8,862	9,322	4.9%	4.4%
1991	478	8,877	9,355	5.1%	4.7%
1992	537	9,027	9,564	5.6%	4.5%
1993	455	8,985	9,440	4.8%	4%
1994	383	9,264	9,647	4%	3.5%
1995	412	9,384	9,796	4.2%	3.4%
1996	395	9,556	9,951	4%	3.5%
1997	351	9,547	9,898	3.5%	3.1%
1998	272	9,403	9,675	2.8%	2.7%
1999	267	9,482	9,749	2.7%	2.6%
2000	270	10,124	10,394	2.6%	2.6%
2001	393	10,090	10,483	3.7%	3.3%
2002	495	10,170	10,665	4.6%	4%
2003	546	9,876	10,422	5.2%	4.5%
2004	518	9,821	10,339	5%	4.5%
2005	496	9,927	10,423	4.8%	4.3%
2006	406	10,107	10,513	3.9%	3.7%
2007	432	10,021	10,453	4.1%	3.7%
2008	475	10,073	10,548	4.5%	4.2%
2009	771	10,005	10,776	7.2%	6.4%
2010	706	10,402	11,108	6.4%	6%
2011	634	10,281	10,915	5.8%	5.5%
2012	562	10,114	10,676	5.3%	5%
2013	572	10,183	10,755	5.3%	4.7%
2014	537	10,293	10,830	5%	4.3%
2015	459	10,339	10,798	4.3%	3.8%
2016	467	10,328	10,795	4.3%	3.7%

Diagram II.54.3, shows the employment and labor force for Jones County. The difference between the two lines represents the number of unemployed persons. In the most recent year, employment stood at 10,328 persons, with the labor force reaching 10,795, indicating there were a total of 467 unemployed persons.



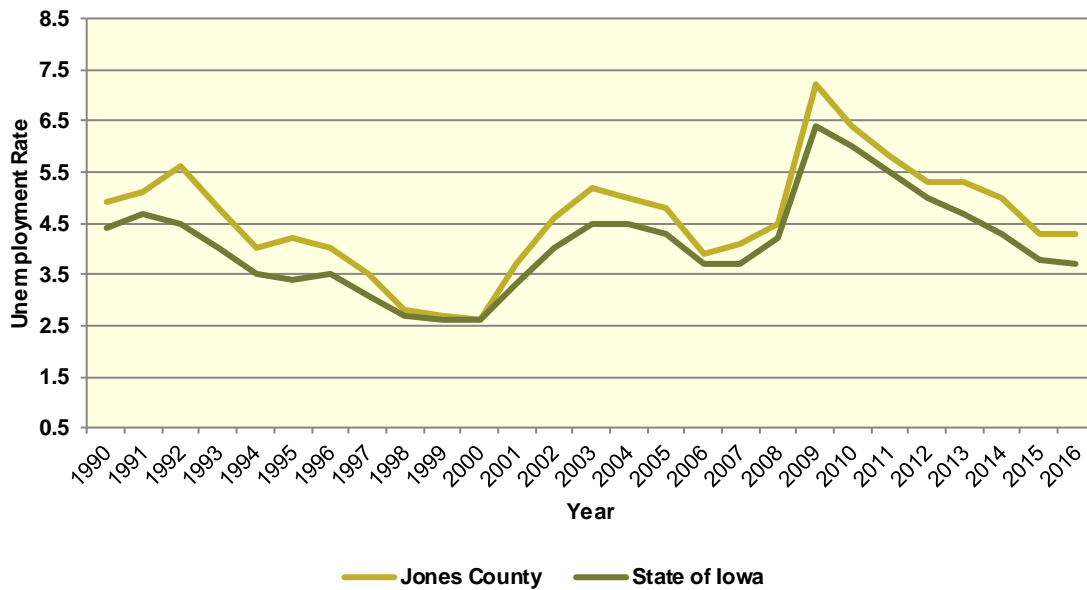
**Diagram II.54.3**  
**Employment and Labor Force**  
 Jones County  
 1990 – 2016 BLS Data



**Unemployment**

Diagram II.54.4, shows the unemployment rate for both the State and Jones County. During the 1990’s the average rate for Jones County was 4.2 percent, which compared to 3.6 percent statewide. Between 2000 and 2010 the unemployment rate had an average of 4.6 percent, which compared to 4.1 percent statewide. Since 2010, the average unemployment rate was 5.2 percent. Over the course of the entire period the Jones County had an average unemployment rate that higher than the State, 4.6 percent for Jones County, versus 4.1 statewide.

**Diagram II.54.4**  
**Annual Unemployment Rate**  
 Jones County  
 1990 – 2016 BLS Data



**Earnings and Employment**

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (B.E.A.) produces regional economic accounts, which provide a consistent framework for analyzing and comparing individual state and local area economies. Table II.54.25, shows total real earnings by industry for Jones County. In the most recent 2016 estimate, the government and government enterprises industry had the largest total real earnings, with total real earnings reaching \$79,923,000. Between 2015 and 2016 the real estate and rental and leasing industry saw the largest percentage increase, rising by 11.4 percent to 1,874,000 dollars.

**Table II.54.25**  
**Real Earnings by Industry**  
 Jones County  
 BEA Table CA-5N Data (1,000's of 2016 Dollars)

NAICS Categories	2001	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change 15-16
Farm earnings	42,157	19,638	47,576	33,381	65,450	23,363	32,238	20,202	-37.3
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utilities	6,788	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	20,480	31,131	35,561	39,321	36,821	37,391	40,031	40,844	2
Manufacturing	52,589	44,569	47,787	52,804	53,153	55,380	51,968	51,021	-1.8
Wholesale trade	16,428	19,887	23,004	24,297	24,701	25,599	25,802	25,317	-1.9
Retail trade	29,321	32,142	33,728	34,117	32,456	32,897	34,588	31,860	-7.9
Transportation and warehousing	7,218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information	2,281	2,979	2,504	2,434	2,315	2,363	2,297	2,221	-3.3
Finance and insurance	10,601	13,096	11,634	12,555	12,042	12,368	12,458	12,404	-0.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,401	1,817	1,710	2,341	2,795	3,449	4,421	4,927	11.4
Professional and technical services	8,508	0	9,794	9,953	0	11,047	11,535	11,248	-2.5
Management of companies and enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Administrative and waste services	0	4,583	0	0	5,347	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	1,541	1,673	0	0	0
Health care and social assistance	0	0	0	0	33,514	34,097	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	802	1,022	1,072	1,242	1,157	1,224	1,365	1,457	6.8
Accommodation and food services	5,917	7,175	8,003	8,230	8,106	8,014	7,767	7,916	1.9
Other services, except public administration	12,933	11,977	11,742	12,349	12,621	13,807	14,466	14,817	2.4
Government and government enterprises	71,500	81,105	79,345	78,351	78,528	79,508	79,537	79,923	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>321,975</b>	<b>339,219</b>	<b>373,658</b>	<b>370,922</b>	<b>401,771</b>	<b>368,330</b>	<b>382,797</b>	<b>372,319</b>	<b>-2.7</b>



Table II.54.26, shows the total employment by industry for the Jones County. The most recent estimates show the government and government enterprises industry was the largest employer in Jones County, with employment reaching 1,452 jobs in 2016. Between 2015 and 2016 the real estate and rental and leasing industry saw the largest percentage increase, rising by 3.7 percent to 135 jobs.

**Table II.54.26**  
**Employment by Industry**  
Jones County  
BEA Table CA25 Data

NAICS Categories	2001	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change 15-16
Farm earnings	1,201	1,049	1,031	991	1,028	977	1,012	1,002	-1
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utilities	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	524	711	728	768	772	780	821	796	-3
Manufacturing	1,162	869	930	949	967	1,014	973	894	-8.1
Wholesale trade	397	349	350	372	391	427	439	444	1.1
Retail trade	1,230	1,198	1,245	1,230	1,214	1,203	1,216	1,126	-7.4
Transportation and warehousing	233	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information	74	75	69	68	70	71	63	61	-3.2
Finance and insurance	309	380	408	380	392	401	416	412	-1
Real estate and rental and leasing	181	236	264	285	280	298	321	333	3.7
Professional and technical services	235	0	262	252	0	259	267	270	1.1
Management of companies and enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Administrative and waste services	0	243	0	0	279	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	93	98	0	0	0
Health care and social assistance	0	0	0	0	1,026	1,065	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	94	123	111	127	137	140	157	155	-1.3
Accommodation and food services	495	513	525	524	522	510	485	482	-0.6
Other services, except public administration	534	525	537	536	529	562	571	574	0.5
Government and government enterprises	1,544	1,496	1,499	1,484	1,469	1,473	1,454	1,452	-0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,441</b>	<b>9,595</b>	<b>9,710</b>	<b>9,697</b>	<b>9,885</b>	<b>9,981</b>	<b>10,035</b>	<b>9,821</b>	<b>-2.1</b>



Table II.54.27, shows the real average earnings per job by industry for Jones County. These figures are calculated by dividing the total real earning displayed in Tables II.54.25 and II.54.26, by industry. In 2016, the manufacturing industry had the highest average earnings reaching 57,070 dollars. Between 2015 and 2016 the arts, entertainment, and recreation industry saw the largest percentage increase, rising by 8.1 percent to 10,066 dollars.

**Table II.54.27**  
**Real Earnings Per Job by Industry**  
 Jones County  
 BEA Table CA5N and CA25 Data

NAICS Categories	2001	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change 15-16
Farm earnings	35,102	18,720	46,146	33,684	63,667	23,913	31,856	20,162	-36.7
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utilities	87,023	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	39,085	43,784	48,847	51,199	47,695	47,937	48,759	51,312	5.2
Manufacturing	45,258	51,288	51,384	55,641	54,967	54,616	53,410	57,070	6.9
Wholesale trade	41,382	56,982	65,727	65,315	63,175	59,950	58,775	57,020	-3
Retail trade	23,839	26,830	27,091	27,738	26,735	27,346	28,444	28,295	-0.5
Transportation and warehousing	30,977	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Information	30,821	39,723	36,287	35,795	33,075	33,275	36,458	36,410	-0.1
Finance and insurance	34,309	34,463	28,515	33,039	30,720	30,842	29,947	30,107	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,741	7,697	6,477	8,214	9,981	11,574	13,774	14,796	7.4
Professional and technical services	36,206	0	37,382	39,498	0	42,651	43,202	41,659	-3.6
Management of companies and enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Administrative and waste services	0	18,861	0	0	19,163	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	16,567	17,075	0	0	0
Health care and social assistance	0	0	0	0	32,665	32,016	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8,536	8,306	9,660	9,783	8,446	8,741	8,693	9,400	8.1
Accommodation and food services	11,955	13,986	15,244	15,706	15,529	15,714	16,014	16,423	2.6
Other services, except public administration	24,219	22,814	21,866	23,040	23,858	24,568	25,335	25,814	1.9
Government and government enterprises	46,308	54,215	52,932	52,797	53,457	53,977	54,702	55,043	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,104</b>	<b>35,354</b>	<b>38,482</b>	<b>38,251</b>	<b>40,645</b>	<b>36,903</b>	<b>38,146</b>	<b>37,910</b>	<b>-0.6</b>

Table II.54.28 shows total employment and real personal income for the years of 1969 to 2016. As can be seen in total real personal income in 2016, comprising all wage and salary earnings, proprietorship income, dividends, interest, rents, and transfer payments, was \$840,934,000 a 0.1 percent change between 2015 and 2016. Table II.54.28, shows further annual data for the years 1969 through 2016. In 2010, total employment was 9,595 and 9,821 in 2016, which a change of -2.1 percent over this period.

**Table II.54.28**  
**Total Employment and Real Personal Income**  
 Jones County  
 BEA Data 1969 Through 2015

Year	1,000s of 2016 Dollars						Per Capita Income	Total Employment	Average Real Earnings Per Job
	Earnings	Social Security Contributions	Residents Adjustments	Dividends, Interest, Rents	Transfer Payments	Personal Income			
1969	237,956	12,513	35,227	54,871	27,904	343,445	17,533	7,890	30,160
1970	243,904	12,495	33,625	58,278	30,851	354,163	17,862	7,827	31,159
1971	228,310	12,938	32,202	60,084	33,631	341,290	17,244	7,798	29,278
1972	240,013	13,588	33,137	63,744	33,614	356,921	18,005	7,562	31,740
1973	287,808	16,877	35,083	69,678	36,526	412,218	21,007	8,046	35,772
1974	258,028	18,020	37,888	71,840	39,037	388,773	19,984	8,088	31,902
1975	260,053	17,328	37,484	77,779	43,479	401,468	20,146	8,032	32,377
1976	240,374	18,535	39,417	79,518	46,460	387,235	19,131	8,442	28,474
1977	246,765	19,359	40,514	85,842	46,375	400,136	19,759	8,589	28,731
1978	285,667	20,261	43,874	90,474	46,592	446,346	22,193	8,577	33,305
1979	256,611	22,291	47,178	96,518	48,333	426,348	20,933	8,934	28,724
1980	205,299	20,866	46,213	107,858	55,068	393,571	19,327	8,742	23,483
1981	220,443	20,795	43,388	120,673	56,259	419,968	20,813	8,630	25,544
1982	183,253	20,089	37,781	129,394	61,213	391,553	19,559	8,560	21,408
1983	157,649	19,711	36,683	134,571	62,299	371,492	18,645	8,552	18,433
1984	224,049	20,518	38,981	140,064	61,810	444,386	22,331	8,359	26,803
1985	210,423	20,746	41,926	139,581	62,457	433,641	22,064	8,155	25,802
1986	212,115	21,779	43,906	135,920	62,708	432,870	22,374	8,087	26,229
1987	235,297	22,946	47,508	125,276	61,703	446,838	23,480	7,993	29,438
1988	216,857	25,002	50,548	123,839	60,768	427,010	22,307	8,077	26,848
1989	248,745	25,888	53,210	130,036	65,717	471,821	24,335	8,415	29,560
1990	260,624	27,076	56,360	123,899	68,426	482,233	24,755	8,502	30,654
1991	247,682	27,829	55,754	115,279	69,388	460,273	23,474	8,527	29,047
1992	280,314	29,304	51,669	112,086	74,630	489,397	24,695	8,672	32,325
1993	252,354	29,121	60,514	109,213	75,911	468,871	23,515	8,495	29,707
1994	283,617	30,432	67,804	107,176	75,726	503,891	25,075	8,655	32,768
1995	268,766	31,269	74,634	115,366	81,617	509,114	24,810	9,044	29,717
1996	301,972	29,009	76,729	120,513	83,622	553,827	26,986	9,116	33,126
1997	306,040	32,309	84,901	122,681	85,581	566,896	27,537	9,380	32,627
1998	301,268	33,050	94,852	128,173	85,469	576,711	28,313	9,386	32,097
1999	304,073	33,285	103,364	123,597	91,134	588,884	29,124	9,305	32,678
2000	317,836	34,370	119,569	131,637	94,931	629,603	31,078	9,511	33,417
2001	321,975	33,983	117,057	131,212	100,648	636,909	31,446	9,441	34,104
2002	319,547	33,904	119,282	124,761	109,063	638,749	31,491	9,279	34,437
2003	329,093	35,800	127,177	114,670	108,743	643,884	31,553	9,313	35,337
2004	348,878	36,617	135,241	115,452	113,519	676,472	32,817	9,424	37,020
2005	336,477	38,049	141,490	107,369	116,833	664,119	32,230	9,639	34,908
2006	343,229	39,571	151,032	112,334	123,767	690,791	33,407	9,857	34,821
2007	352,106	40,199	161,261	130,071	131,006	734,244	35,295	9,994	35,231
2008	354,445	41,050	167,652	152,827	144,668	778,541	37,344	9,790	36,204
2009	337,548	40,181	168,055	147,894	155,221	768,538	37,377	9,580	35,235
2010	339,219	41,289	170,319	151,008	162,055	781,313	37,798	9,595	35,354
2011	373,658	38,973	167,427	149,858	164,376	816,346	39,362	9,710	38,482
2012	370,922	39,513	167,204	161,758	157,332	817,703	39,703	9,697	38,251
2013	401,771	43,709	163,601	157,895	156,853	836,411	40,812	9,885	40,644
2014	368,330	43,424	161,337	161,249	160,347	807,839	39,445	9,981	36,903
2015	382,797	43,630	167,170	165,934	167,705	839,977	41,185	10,035	38,146
2016	372,319	44,249	175,942	167,215	169,707	840,934	41,144	9,821	37,910

Diagram II.54.5, shows real average earnings per job for Jones County from 1990 to 2016. Over this period the average earning per job for Jones County was \$34,487, which was lower than the statewide average of \$43,526 over the same period.

**Diagram II.54.5**  
**Real Average Earnings Per Job**  
 Jones County  
 BEA Data 1990 - 2016

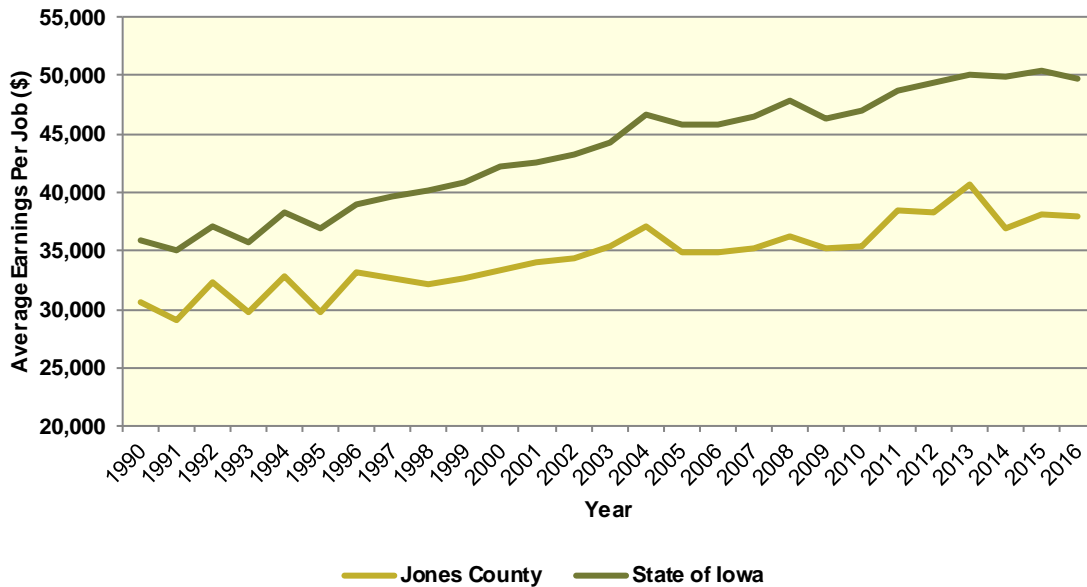
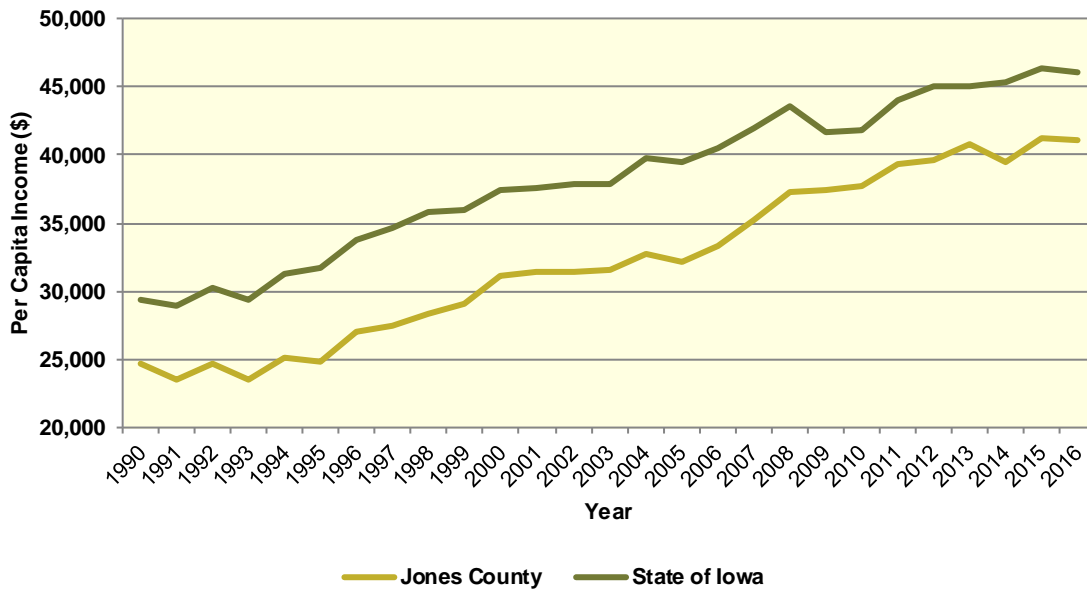


Diagram II.54.6, shows real per capita income for the Jones County from 1990 to 2016, which is calculated by dividing total personal income from all sources by population. Per capita income is a broader measure of wealth than real average earnings per job, which only captures the working population. Over this period, the real per capita income for Jones County was \$32,288, which was lower than the statewide average of \$38,254 over the same period.

### Diagram II.54.6 Real Per Capita Income

Jones County  
BEA Data 1990 - 2016



### Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages

The BLS produces the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), which reports monthly data on employment and quarterly data on wages and number of business establishments. QCEW employment data represent only filled jobs, whether full or part-time, temporary or permanent, by place of work the pay period. If data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards they are displayed as (ND) and not disclosed. Data from this series are from the period of January 2006 through December 2016 and are presented in Table II.54.29, with the 2016 information considered preliminary (p). Between 2015 and 2016, total annual employment decreased from 6,506 persons in 2015 to 6,258 in 2016, a change of -3.8 percent.

**Table II.54.29**  
**Total Monthly Employment**  
Jones County  
BLS QCEW Data, 2001–2016(p)

Period	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jan	6,191	6,333	6,187	6,016	5,892	5,936	6,087	6,150	6,259	6,350	6,063
Feb	6,293	6,261	6,096	5,989	5,849	5,897	6,059	6,125	6,221	6,312	6,026
Mar	6,432	6,444	6,174	5,938	5,970	6,062	6,216	6,137	6,267	6,364	6,176
Apr	6,513	6,506	6,269	6,138	6,160	6,171	6,337	6,208	6,502	6,551	6,152
May	6,655	6,664	6,487	6,282	6,298	6,319	6,485	6,449	6,616	6,626	6,260
Jun	6,875	6,904	6,663	6,445	6,470	6,553	6,668	6,757	6,781	6,800	6,383
Jul	6,665	6,730	6,639	6,190	6,223	6,390	6,405	6,543	6,519	6,781	6,394
Aug	6,440	6,580	6,531	6,153	6,184	6,302	6,348	6,427	6,484	6,510	6,320
Sep	6,571	6,568	6,467	6,113	6,195	6,391	6,346	6,443	6,484	6,439	6,160
Oct	6,543	6,497	6,381	6,148	6,226	6,401	6,391	6,576	6,535	6,479	6,320
Nov	6,582	6,527	6,407	6,164	6,210	6,390	6,344	6,537	6,594	6,468	6,370
Dec	6,643	6,505	6,368	6,240	6,186	6,341	6,319	6,461	6,528	6,389	6,472
<b>Annual</b>	<b>6,534</b>	<b>6,543</b>	<b>6,389</b>	<b>6,151</b>	<b>6,155</b>	<b>6,263</b>	<b>6,334</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>6,483</b>	<b>6,506</b>	<b>6,258</b>
% Change	.	0.1%	-2.4%	-3.7%	0.1%	1.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	0.4%	-3.8%



The QCEW also reports average weekly wages, which represents total compensation paid during the calendar quarter, regardless of when services were performed. The BLS QCEW data indicated average weekly wages were \$689 in 2015. In 2016, average weekly wages saw an increased of 2.6 percent over the prior year, rising to \$707, or by 18 dollars. These data are shown in Table II.54.30.

<b>Table II.54.30</b>						
<b>Average Weekly Wages</b>						
Jones County						
BLS QCEW Data, 2001–2016(p)						
<b>Year</b>	<b>First Quarter</b>	<b>Second Quarter</b>	<b>Third Quarter</b>	<b>Fourth Quarter</b>	<b>Annual</b>	<b>% Change</b>
2001	429	425	417	459	432	
2002	448	439	439	474	450	4.2%
2003	463	454	475	505	475	5.6%
2004	474	483	485	521	491	3.4%
2005	473	497	519	526	504	2.6%
2006	508	510	521	534	519	3%
2007	526	524	541	576	542	4.4%
2008	560	551	566	623	575	6.1%
2009	575	551	574	624	581	1%
2010	541	573	590	653	590	1.5%
2011	578	602	641	661	621	5.3%
2012	621	667	629	668	647	4.2%
2013	628	675	641	676	655	1.2%
2014	647	677	660	695	670	2.3%
2015	659	665	686	745	689	2.8%
2016(p)	665	703	735	724	707	2.6%

Total business establishments reported by the QCEW are displayed in Table II.54.31. Between 2015 and 2016, the total number of business establishments in Jones County increased by 2.6 percent, from 623 to 628 establishments.

<b>Table II.54.31</b>						
<b>Number of Business Establishments</b>						
Jones County						
BLS QCEW Data, 2001–2016(p)						
<b>Year</b>	<b>First Quarter</b>	<b>Second Quarter</b>	<b>Third Quarter</b>	<b>Fourth Quarter</b>	<b>Annual</b>	<b>% Change</b>
2001	584	579	537	538	560	
2002	541	541	543	540	541	-3.4%
2003	562	556	560	563	560	3.5%
2004	550	557	560	565	558	-0.4%
2005	569	574	579	580	576	3.2%
2006	581	584	590	584	585	1.6%
2007	591	595	606	604	599	2.4%
2008	596	595	603	605	600	0.2%
2009	602	604	608	599	603	0.5%
2010	597	599	599	589	596	-1.2%
2011	590	590	592	583	589	-1.2%
2012	577	581	586	592	584	-0.8%
2013	591	595	592	597	594	1.7%
2014	601	610	613	614	610	2.7%
2015	625	618	626	623	623	2.1%
2016	622	622	629	638	628	0.8%

### Iowa Department of Revenue

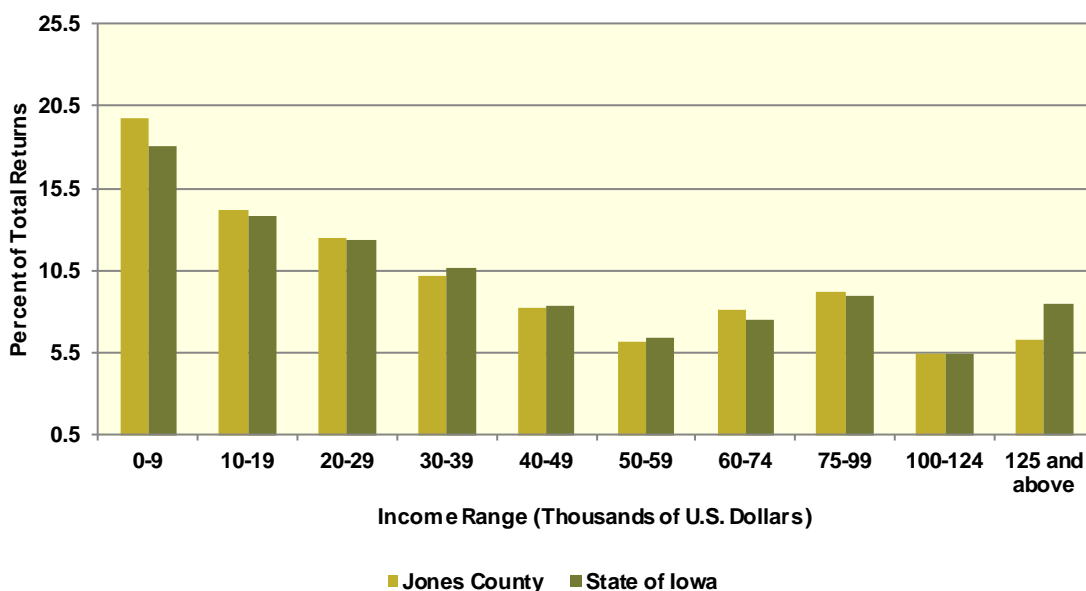
The Iowa Department of Revenue releases annual income tax statistics. Table II.54.32, shows the number of returns by adjusted gross income. For taxpayer confidentiality, if the number of returns was fewer than 5, the data was redacted. As a result the number of returns reported maybe slightly lower than the actual returns. Most redacted records occurred in the highest income brackets. The table below gives an accurate measure of the income distribution in Jones County.

As can be seen below, the total number of returns between 2010 and 2015 increased by 1.7 percent, with 553 returns reported in 2015, which was the most recent year available. Between 2010 and 2015, the adjusted gross income class that saw the largest change was \$0-9,999 with a change of 72.3 percent. This compared to the income class of \$60,000-74,999, which saw the lowest percentage change between 2010 and 2015 of -11 percent.

**Table II.54.32**  
**Number of Tax Returns by Adjusted Gross Income**  
 Jones County  
 Iowa DOR 2002 - 2015

Year	\$0 – 9,999	\$10,000 – 19,999	\$20,000 – 29,999	\$30,000 – 39,999	\$40,000 – 49,999	\$50,000 – 59,999	\$60,000 – 74,999	\$75,000 – 99,999	\$100,000 – 124,999	\$125,000 and above	Total
2002	1,996	1,449	1,167	949	770	579	654	375	93	123	8,155
2003	1,921	1,340	1,202	907	758	610	657	440	131	133	8,099
2004	1,972	1,288	1,143	909	745	584	692	531	133	174	8,171
2005	1,888	1,265	1,153	959	759	603	702	575	179	180	8,263
2006	1,866	1,273	1,154	862	793	607	748	699	202	210	8,414
2007	1,875	1,338	1,139	955	757	633	746	727	278	260	8,708
2008	1,804	1,289	1,108	953	746	602	733	788	317	285	8,625
2009	1,802	1,321	1,147	922	702	617	708	766	295	288	8,568
2010	1,752	1,322	1,132	876	722	599	744	778	335	321	8,581
2011	1,792	1,243	1,088	901	769	567	700	786	383	391	8,620
2012	1,678	1,202	1,076	899	716	573	735	802	404	449	8,534
2013	1,733	1,260	1,100	891	689	584	728	810	406	486	8,687
2014	1,718	1,228	1,079	921	681	565	702	836	427	500	8,657
2015	1,726	1,238	1,089	890	716	533	707	799	473	553	8,724
<b>Change 10 - 15</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>	<b>-6.4%</b>	<b>-3.8%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>	<b>-11%</b>	<b>-5%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>41.2%</b>	<b>72.3%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>

**Diagram II.54.7**  
**2015 Income Distribution**  
 Jones County  
 2015 Iowa DOR Data



**Poverty**

Poverty is the condition of having insufficient resources or income. In its extreme form, poverty is a lack of basic human needs, such as adequate and healthy food, clothing, housing, water, and health services. According to the Census Bureau’s Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates Program, the number of individuals in poverty decreased from 2,099 in 2010 to 2,012 in 2016, with the poverty rate reaching 10.5 percent in 2016. This compared to a state poverty rate of 11.7 percent and a national rate of 14 percent in 2016. Table II.54.33, at right, presents poverty data for the county.

Year	Persons in Poverty	Poverty Rate
2000	1,568	8.4%
2001	1,568	8.3%
2002	1,734	9.2%
2003	1,697	8.8%
2004	1,855	9.7%
2005	2,010	10.7%
2006	1,974	10.5%
2007	1,870	10%
2008	2,163	11.6%
2009	1,775	9.5%
2010	2,099	10.9%
2011	1,998	10.4%
2012	2,263	11.8%
2013	1,974	10.2%
2014	2,232	11.6%
2015	2,120	11.1%
2016	2,012	10.5%

The rate of poverty for Jones County is shown in Table II.54.34. In 2016, there were an estimated 2,034 persons living in poverty. This represented a 10.6 percent poverty rate, compared to 8.6 percent poverty in 2000. In 2016, some 10.7 percent of those in poverty were under age 6, and 12.3 percent were 65 or older.

<b>Table II.54.34</b>				
<b>Poverty by Age</b>				
Jones County				
2000 Census SF3 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data				
<b>Age</b>	<b>2000 Census</b>		<b>2016 Five-Year ACS</b>	
	<b>Persons in Poverty</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	<b>Persons in Poverty</b>	<b>% of Total</b>
Under 6	125	7.8%	217	10.7%
6 to 17	341	21.4%	417	20.5%
18 to 64	824	51.6%	1,150	56.5%
65 or Older	306	19.2%	250	12.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Poverty Rate</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	.	<b>10.6%</b>	.

## HOUSING

The Census Bureau estimates that the total number of housing units increased by 0 percent in Jones County between 2010 and 2016, from 8,911 to 8,914. This compared to an estimated 3.3 percent increase statewide, as shown in Table II.54.35.

### Housing Production

The Census Bureau reports building permit authorizations and “per unit” valuation of building permits by county annually. Single-family construction usually represents most residential development in the county. Single-family building permit authorizations in Jones County decreased from 20 authorizations in 2015 to 10 in 2016.

The real value of single-family building permits increased from \$158,918 in 2015 to \$186,276 in 2016. This compares to an increase in permit value statewide, with values rising from \$234,346 in 2015 to \$235,750 in 2016. Additional details are given in Table II.54.36.

<b>Table II.54.35</b>				
<b>Housing Units</b>				
State of Iowa vs. Jones County				
2000 and 2016 Census Data and Intercensal Estimates				
<b>Subject</b>	<b>Iowa</b>	<b>% Growth Since Census</b>	<b>Jones County</b>	<b>% Growth Since Census</b>
2000 Census Base	1,232,625	.	8,127	.
2010 Census	1,336,417	8.4%	8,911	9.6%
July 2011 Estimate	1,341,974	0.4%	8,915	0%
July 2012 Estimate	1,346,403	0.7%	8,913	0%
July 2013 Estimate	1,353,274	1.3%	8,910	0%
July 2014 Estimate	1,362,458	1.9%	8,919	0.1%
July 2015 Estimate	1,370,778	2.6%	8,914	0%
July 2016 Estimate	1,380,162	3.3%	8,914	0%

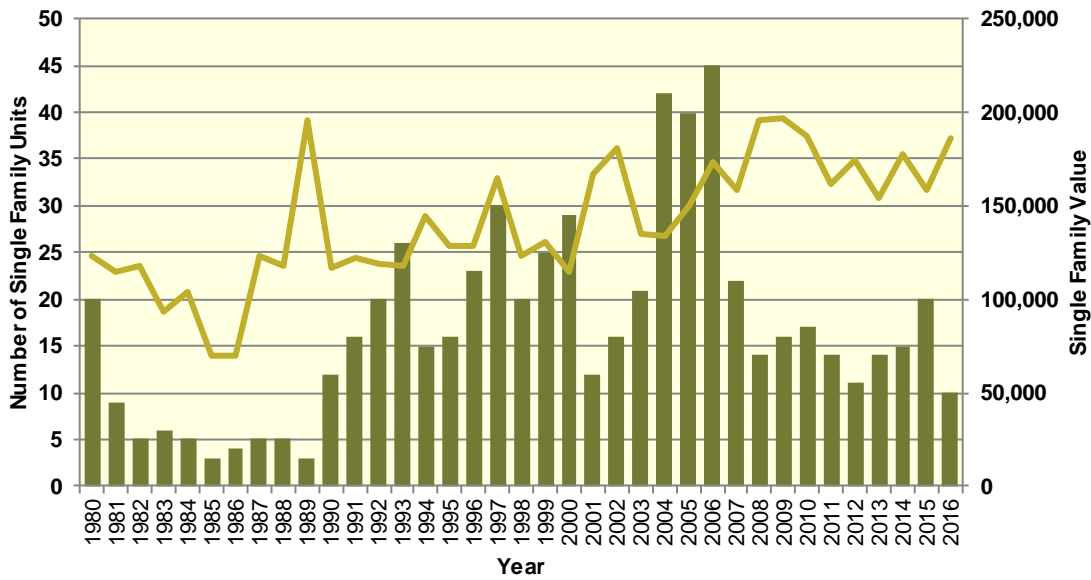
**Table II.54.36**  
**Building Permits and Valuation**  
 Jones County  
 Census Bureau Data, 1980–2016

Year	Authorized Construction in Permit Issuing Areas					Per Unit Valuation, (Real 2016\$)	
	Single-Family	Duplex Units	Tri- and Four-Plex	Multi-Family Units	Total Units	Single-Family Units	Multi-Family Units
1980	20	0	0	0	20	123,619	0
1981	9	2	12	0	23	114,582	0
1982	5	0	0	0	5	117,647	0
1983	6	0	0	0	6	92,835	0
1984	5	0	0	0	5	103,677	0
1985	3	0	0	0	3	69,444	0
1986	4	0	0	0	4	69,521	0
1987	5	0	0	0	5	123,209	0
1988	5	2	0	0	7	117,709	0
1989	3	0	0	0	3	196,146	0
1990	12	0	0	0	12	116,475	0
1991	16	0	0	0	16	121,850	0
1992	20	0	19	11	50	119,030	21,536
1993	26	2	3	0	31	117,942	0
1994	15	0	8	8	31	144,188	56,638
1995	16	2	0	0	18	128,642	0
1996	23	4	8	48	83	128,198	43,535
1997	30	6	0	0	36	165,214	0
1998	20	6	0	0	26	123,587	0
1999	25	2	0	0	27	130,364	0
2000	29	6	0	0	35	114,768	0
2001	12	4	0	0	16	166,667	0
2002	16	2	0	6	24	180,432	45,866
2003	21	2	4	0	27	134,985	0
2004	42	0	4	0	46	133,830	0
2005	40	0	0	0	40	149,671	0
2006	45	0	0	0	45	173,039	0
2007	22	0	0	0	22	158,059	0
2008	14	0	4	0	18	195,984	0
2009	16	2	4	0	22	197,154	0
2010	17	4	0	0	21	186,885	0
2011	14	0	0	0	14	161,515	0
2012	11	2	0	0	13	174,134	0
2013	14	0	0	6	20	154,408	65,325
2014	15	0	0	0	15	177,660	0
2015	20	0	0	0	20	158,918	0
2016	10	0	0	0	10	186,276	0



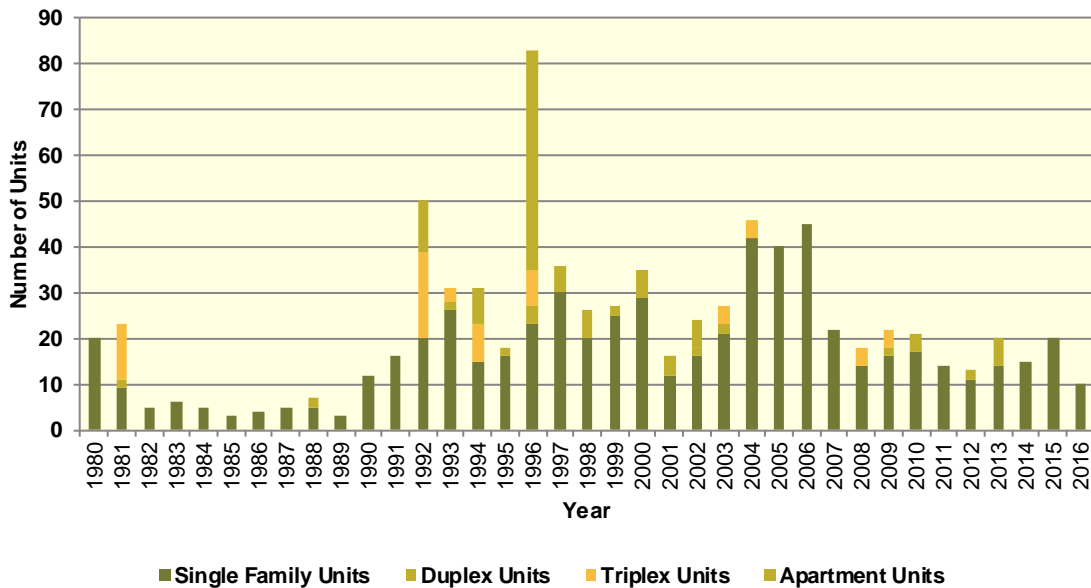
### Diagram II.54.8 Single Family Permits

Jones County  
Census Bureau Data, 1980–2016



### Diagram II.54.9 Total Permits by Unit Type

Jones County  
Census Bureau Data, 1980–2016



## Housing Characteristics

Housing types by unit are shown in Table II.54.37. In 2016, there were 8,905 housing units, up from 8,126 in 2000. Single-family units accounted for 82.1 percent of units in 2016, compared to 80.7 in 2000. Apartment units accounted for 5 percent in 2016, compared to 4.4 percent in 2000.

<b>Table II.54.37</b>				
<b>Housing Units by Type</b>				
Jones County				
2000 Census SF3 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data				
Unit Type	2000 Census		2016 Five-Year ACS	
	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total
Single-Family	6,555	80.7%	7,310	82.1%
Duplex	179	2.2%	262	2.9%
Tri- or Four-Plex	359	4.4%	309	3.5%
Apartment	355	4.4%	449	5%
Mobile Home	676	8.3%	571	6.4%
Boat, RV, Van, Etc.	2	0%	4	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,905</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Some 91.8 percent of housing was occupied in 2010, compared to 93 percent in 2000. Owner-occupied housing changed 9 percent between 2000 and 2010, ending with owner-occupied units representing 76.4 percent of unit. Vacant units changed by 29 percent, resulting in 730 vacant units in 2010.

<b>Table II.54.38</b>					
<b>Housing Units by Tenure</b>					
Jones County					
2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data					
Tenure	2000 Census		2010 Census		% Change 00-10
	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total	
Occupied Housing Units	7,560	93%	8,181	91.8%	8.2%
Owner-Occupied	5,735	75.9%	6,254	76.4%	9%
Renter-Occupied	1,825	24.1%	1,927	23.6%	5.6%
Vacant Housing Units	566	7%	730	8.2%	29%
<b>Total Housing Units</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,911</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>

Table II.54.39 shows housing units by tenure from 2010 to 2016. By 2016, there were 8,905 housing units. An estimated 76.4 percent were owner-occupied, and 7.4 percent were vacant.

<b>Table II.54.39</b>				
<b>Housing Units by Tenure</b>				
Jones County				
2010 Census & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data				
Tenure	2010 Census		2016 Five-Year ACS	
	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total
Occupied Housing Units	8,181	91.8%	8,244	92.6%
Owner-Occupied	6,254	76.4%	6,299	76.4%
Renter-Occupied	1,927	23.6%	1,945	23.6%
Vacant Housing Units	730	8.2%	661	7.4%
<b>Total Housing Units</b>	<b>8,911</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,905</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Households by household size are shown in Table II.54.40. There were a total of 8,181 households in 2010, up from 7,560 in 2000. One person households changed by 15.5 percent



between 2000 and 2010, while two person households changed by 15.2 percent. Three and four person households changed by 6.3 and -13.9 respectively, representing 14 percent and 11 percent of the population in 2010.

<b>Table II.54.40</b>					
<b>Households by Household Size</b>					
Jones County					
2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data					
<b>Size</b>	<b>2000 Census</b>		<b>2010 Census</b>		<b>% Change 00-10</b>
	<b>Households</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	<b>Households</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	
One Person	1,915	25.3%	2,211	27%	15.5%
Two Persons	2,853	37.7%	3,288	40.2%	15.2%
Three Persons	1,074	14.2%	1,142	14%	6.3%
Four Persons	1,047	13.8%	901	11%	-13.9%
Five Persons	470	6.2%	414	5.1%	-11.9%
Six Persons	155	2.1%	162	2%	4.5%
Seven Persons or More	46	0.6%	63	0.8%	37%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,181</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>

Households by income is shown in Table II.54.41. Households earning more than \$100,000 per year represented 19.1 percent of households in 2016, compared to 4.6 percent in 2000. Households earning between \$50,000 and \$74,999 represented 21.3 percent of households in 2010, compared to 20.4 percent in 2000. Meanwhile, households earning less than \$15,000 accounted for 10.1 percent of households in 2016, compared to 15.8 percent in 2000.

<b>Table II.54.41</b>					
<b>Households by Income</b>					
Jones County					
2000 Census SF3 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data					
<b>Income</b>	<b>2000 Census</b>		<b>2016 Five-Year ACS</b>		
	<b>Households</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	<b>Households</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	
Less than \$15,000	1,194	15.8%	833	10.1%	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	490	6.5%	479	5.8%	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	7%	321	3.9%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,263	16.7%	966	11.7%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,584	20.9%	1,154	14%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,542	20.4%	1,753	21.3%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	624	8.2%	1,163	14.1%	
\$100,000 or More	351	4.6%	1,575	19.1%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,577</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	



Table II.54.42, shows households by year home built. Housing units built between 2000 and 2009, and 2010 or later, account for 12.8 percent and 1.8 percent of households, respectively. Households built in the 1970's, 1980's, and 1990's account for 13.7 percent, 6.6 percent, and 13.9, respectively. Housing units built prior to 1939 represented 29.4 percent of households in 2016.

<b>Table II.54.42</b>				
<b>Households by Year Home Built</b>				
Jones County				
2000 Census SF3 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data				
Year Built	2000 Census		2016 Five-Year ACS	
	Households	% of Total	Households	% of Total
1939 or Earlier	2,820	37.3%	2,422	29.4%
1940 to 1949	485	6.4%	409	5%
1950 to 1959	650	8.6%	685	8.3%
1960 to 1969	823	10.9%	698	8.5%
1970 to 1979	1,100	14.6%	1,128	13.7%
1980 to 1989	527	7%	546	6.6%
1990 to 1999	1,155	15.3%	1,147	13.9%
2000 to 2009	.	.	1,058	12.8%
2010 or Later	.	.	151	1.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

The distribution of unit types by race are shown in Table II.54.43. An estimated 82.9 percent of white households occupy single family homes, while 100 percent of black households do. Some 4.7 percent of white households occupied apartments.

<b>Table II.54.43</b>							
<b>Distribution of Units in Structure by Race</b>							
Jones County							
2016 Five-Year ACS Data							
Unit Type	White	Black	American Indian	Asian	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islanders	Other	Two or More Races
Single-Family	82.9%	100%	0%	18.4%	0%	100%	0%
Duplex	3.2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tri- or Four-Plex	2.9%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	86%
Apartment	4.7%	0%	0%	81.6%	0%	0%	0%
Mobile Home	6.1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%
Boat, RV, Van, Etc.	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

The disposition of vacant housing units in 2000 and 2010 are shown in Table II.54.44. An estimated 24.8 percent of vacant units were for rent in 2010, a 24.8 percent change since 2000. In addition, some 17.4 percent of vacant units were for sale, a change of 14.4 percent between 2000 and 2010. "Other" vacant units represented 42.7 percent of vacant units in 2010. This is a change of 80.3 percent since 2000. "Other" vacant units are not for sale or rent, or otherwise available to the marketplace. These units may be problematic if concentrated in certain areas, and may create a "blighting" effect.

<b>Table II.54.44</b> <b>Disposition of Vacant Housing Units</b> Jones County 2000 & 2010 Census SF1 Data					
Disposition	2000 Census		2010 Census		% Change 00-10
	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total	
For Rent	145	25.6%	181	24.8%	24.8%
For Sale	111	19.6%	127	17.4%	14.4%
Rented or Sold, Not Occupied	71	12.5%	40	5.5%	-43.7%
For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use	66	11.7%	70	9.6%	6.1%
For Migrant Workers	0	0%	0	0%	0%
Other Vacant	173	30.6%	312	42.7%	80.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>29%</b>

The disposition of vacant units between 2010 and 2016 are shown in Table II.54.45. By 2016, for rent units accounted for 10.7 percent of vacant units, while for sale units accounted for 20.3 percent. "Other" vacant units accounted for 35.4 percent of vacant units, representing a total of 234 "other" vacant units.

<b>Table II.54.45</b> <b>Disposition of Vacant Housing Units</b> Jones County 2010 Census & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data				
Disposition	2010 Census		2016 Five-Year ACS	
	Units	% of Total	Units	% of Total
For Rent	181	24.8%	71	10.7%
For Sale	127	17.4%	134	20.3%
Rented Not Occupied	14	1.9%	3	0.5%
Sold Not Occupied	26	3.6%	146	22.1%
For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use	70	9.6%	73	11%
For Migrant Workers	0	0%	0	0%
Other Vacant	312	42.7%	234	35.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### Housing Problems

Households are classified as having housing problems if they face overcrowding, incomplete plumbing or kitchen facilities, or cost burdens. Overcrowding is defined as having from 1.1 to 1.5 people per room per residence, with severe overcrowding defined as having more than 1.5 people per room. Households with overcrowding are shown in Table II.54.46. In 2016, an estimated 0.3 percent of households were overcrowded, and an additional 0.7 percent were severely overcrowded.

<b>Table II.54.46</b> <b>Overcrowding and Severe Overcrowding</b> Jones County 2000 Census SF3 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data							
Data Source	No Overcrowding		Overcrowding		Severe Overcrowding		Total
	Households	% of Total	Households	% of Total	Households	% of Total	
<b>Owner</b>							
2000 Census	5,686	99.2%	37	0.6%	11	0.2%	5,734
2016 Five-Year ACS	6,263	99.4%	5	0.1%	31	0.5%	6,299
<b>Renter</b>							
2000 Census	1,788	97.9%	31	1.7%	7	0.4%	1,826
2016 Five-Year ACS	1,901	97.7%	19	1%	25	1.3%	8,244
<b>Total</b>							
2000 Census	7,474	98.9%	68	0.9%	18	0.2%	7,560
2016 Five-Year ACS	8,164	99%	24	0.3%	56	0.7%	8,244

Incomplete plumbing and kitchen facilities are another indicator of potential housing problems. According to the Census Bureau, a housing unit is classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the following are not present: piped hot and cold water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. Likewise, a unit is categorized as deficient when any of the following are missing from the kitchen: a sink with piped hot and cold water, a range or cook top and oven, and a refrigerator.

There were a total of 3 households with incomplete plumbing facilities in 2016, representing 0 percent of households in Jones County. This is compared to 0.3 percent of households lacking complete plumbing facilities in 2000.

<b>Table II.54.47</b> <b>Households with Incomplete Plumbing Facilities</b> Jones County 2000 Census SF3 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data		
Households	2000 Census	2016 Five-Year ACS
With Complete Plumbing Facilities	7,539	8,241
Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	21	3
<b>Total Households</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>8,244</b>
<b>Percent Lacking</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0%</b>

There were 101 households lacking complete kitchen facilities in 2016, compared to 18 households in 2000. This was a change from 0.2 percent of households in 2000 to 1.2 percent in 2016.

<b>Table II.54.48</b> <b>Households with Incomplete Kitchen Facilities</b> Jones County 2000 Census SF3 & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data		
Households	2000 Census	2016 Five-Year ACS
With Complete Kitchen Facilities	7,542	8,143
Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	18	101
<b>Total Households</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>8,244</b>
<b>Percent Lacking</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>

Cost burden is defined as gross housing costs that range from 30.0 to 50.0 percent of gross household income; severe cost burden is defined as gross housing costs that exceed 50.0 percent of gross household income. For homeowners, gross housing costs include property taxes, insurance, energy payments, water and sewer service, and refuse collection. If the homeowner has a

mortgage, the determination also includes principal and interest payments on the mortgage loan. For renters, this figure represents monthly rent and selected electricity and natural gas energy charges.

In Jones County, 14.5 of households had a cost burden and 7.8 percent had a severe cost burden. Some 25.2 percent of renters were cost burdened, and 12.9 percent were severely cost burdened. Owner-occupied households without a mortgage had a cost burden rate of 6.9 percent and a severe cost burden rate of 3.8 percent. Owner occupied households with a mortgage had a cost burden rate of 14.8 percent, and severe cost burden at 8.2 percent.

**Table II.54.49**  
**Cost Burden and Severe Cost Burden by Tenure**  
 Jones County  
 2000 Census & 2016 Five-Year ACS Data

Data Source	Less Than 30%		31%-50%		Above 50%		Not Computed		Total
	Households	% of Total	Households	% of Total	Households	% of Total	Households	% of Total	
<b>Owner With a Mortgage</b>									
2000 Census	1,891	83.2%	303	13.3%	79	3.5%	0	0%	2,273
2016 Five-Year ACS	2,590	75.9%	506	14.8%	280	8.2%	38	1.1%	3,414
<b>Owner Without a Mortgage</b>									
2000 Census	1,574	91%	84	4.9%	54	3.1%	18	1%	1,730
2016 Five-Year ACS	2,566	88.9%	200	6.9%	111	3.8%	8	0.3%	2,885
<b>Renter</b>									
2000 Census	1,047	66.9%	197	12.6%	163	10.4%	159	10.2%	1,566
2016 Five-Year ACS	967	49.7%	491	25.2%	251	12.9%	236	12.1%	1,945
<b>Total</b>									
2000 Census	4,512	81%	584	10.5%	296	5.3%	177	3.2%	5,569
2016 Five-Year ACS	6,123	74.3%	1,197	14.5%	642	7.8%	282	3.4%	8,244

**Housing Problems by Income**

Table II.54.50, at right, shows the HUD calculated Median Family Income (MFI) for a family of four for Jones County. As can be seen in 2017 the MFI was \$67,100, which compared to \$69,900 for the State of Iowa.

Table II.54.51, shows Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) data for housing problems by tenure and income. As can be seen there are a total of 770 owner-occupied and 390 renter-occupied households with a cost burden of greater than 30 percent and less than 50 percent. An additional 334 owner-occupied 215 renter-occupied households had a cost burden greater than 50 percent of income. Overall there are 6,340 households without a housing problem.

**Table II.54.50**  
**Median Family Income**  
 Jones County  
 2000–2017 HUD MFI

Year	MFI	State of Iowa MFI
2000	43,200	49,100
2001	45,400	52,500
2002	46,100	53,700
2003	50,800	54,900
2004	51,200	55,800
2005	53,200	57,650
2006	53,600	57,800
2007	53,600	58,100
2008	54,000	58,500
2009	57,200	62,000
2010	57,300	62,400
2011	62,400	64,000
2012	63,200	64,800
2013	62,900	64,700
2014	65,600	65,300
2015	67,300	67,500
2016	66,700	68,400
2017	67,100	69,900

**Table II.54.51**  
**Housing Problems by Income and Tenure**  
 Jones County  
 2010–2014 HUD CHAS Data

Housing Problem	Less Than 30% MFI	30% - 50% MFI	50% - 80% MFI	80% - 100% MFI	Greater than 100% MFI	Total
<b>Owner-Occupied</b>						
Lacking complete plumbing or kitchen facilities	4	0	0	0	0	4
Severely Overcrowded with > 1.51 people per room (and complete kitchen and plumbing)	4	10	0	0	0	14
Overcrowded - With 1.01-1.5 people per room (and none of the above problems)	0	0	10	0	4	14
Housing cost burden greater than 50% of income (and none of the above problems)	195	70	50	15	4	334
Housing cost burden greater than 30% but less than 50% of income (and none of the above problems)	140	120	240	85	185	770
Zero/negative income (and none of the above problems)	20	0	0	0	0	20
has none of the 4 housing problems	100	240	800	555	3,505	5,200
<b>Total</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>3,698</b>	<b>6,356</b>
<b>Renter-Occupied</b>						
Lacking complete plumbing or kitchen facilities	10	10	15	10	60	105
Severely Overcrowded with > 1.51 people per room (and complete kitchen and plumbing)	0	0	10	0	0	10
Overcrowded - With 1.01-1.5 people per room (and none of the above problems)	10	0	0	0	0	10
Housing cost burden greater than 50% of income (and none of the above problems)	190	25	0	0	0	215
Housing cost burden greater than 30% but less than 50% of income (and none of the above problems)	175	175	40	0	0	390
Zero/negative income (and none of the above problems)	20	0	0	0	0	20
has none of the 4 housing problems	45	80	400	165	450	1,140
<b>Total</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1,890</b>
<b>Total</b>						
Lacking complete plumbing or kitchen facilities	14	10	15	10	60	109
Severely Overcrowded with > 1.51 people per room (and complete kitchen and plumbing)	4	10	10	0	0	24
Overcrowded - With 1.01-1.5 people per room (and none of the above problems)	10	0	10	0	4	24
Housing cost burden greater than 50% of income (and none of the above problems)	385	95	50	15	4	549
Housing cost burden greater than 30% but less than 50% of income (and none of the above problems)	315	295	280	85	185	1,160
Zero/negative income (and none of the above problems)	40	0	0	0	0	40
has none of the 4 housing problems	145	320	1,200	720	3,955	6,340
<b>Total</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>8,246</b>

**Home Mortgage Loans**

The FFEIC The Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) was enacted by Congress in 1975. Data collected under the HMDA provide a comprehensive portrait of home loan activity, including information pertaining to home purchase loans, home improvement loans, and refinancing. For the analysis below only owner-occupied originated loans for single family units were considered. As can be seen in Table II.54.52 on the following page, of the 566 loans in 2016, 267 loans were for Home Purchases, 43 were for Home Improvement and 256 were for refinancing.

<b>Table II.54.52</b> <b>Owner-Occupied Single Family Home Loans by Loan Type</b> Jones County 2008 – 2016 HMDA Data				
Year	Home Purchase	Home Improvement	Refinancing	Total
2008	147	55	318	520
2009	211	87	556	854
2010	175	56	476	707
2011	144	49	366	559
2012	187	48	491	726
2013	175	48	372	595
2014	207	50	193	450
2015	217	54	239	510
2016	267	43	256	566

Table II.54.53, shows the average loan value by loan type. In 2008, average home purchase loans was \$115,583 in 2012 and \$118,760 in 2016. Overall, average loans were \$113,952 in 2008 and \$134,795 in 2016.

<b>Table II.54.53</b> <b>Owner-Occupied Single Family Home Loans by Average Loan Amount</b> Jones County 2008 – 2016 HMDA Data				
Year	Home Purchase	Home Improvement	Refinancing	Total
2008	\$110,626	\$46,091	\$127,226	\$113,952
2009	\$124,687	\$45,874	\$126,612	\$117,911
2010	\$116,229	\$46,571	\$146,987	\$131,420
2011	\$115,465	\$43,041	\$131,762	\$119,787
2012	\$115,583	\$45,792	\$146,022	\$131,555
2013	\$109,200	\$44,875	\$126,763	\$114,992
2014	\$112,836	\$47,200	\$136,000	\$115,478
2015	\$113,018	\$39,500	\$153,883	\$124,384
2016	\$118,760	\$68,837	\$162,598	\$134,795

Table II.54.54, shows the total volume of owner-occupied single family loans. In 2008, average home purchase loans was \$21,614,000 in 2012 and \$31,709,000 in 2016. Overall, average loans were \$59,255,000 in 2008 and \$76,294,000 in 2016.

<b>Table II.54.54</b>				
<b>Total Volume of Owner-Occupied Single Family Loans</b>				
Jones County				
2008 – 2016 HMDA Data				
<b>Year</b>	<b>Home Purchase</b>	<b>Home Improvement</b>	<b>Refinancing</b>	<b>Total</b>
2008	\$16,262,000	\$2,535,000	\$40,458,000	\$59,255,000
2009	\$26,309,000	\$3,991,000	\$70,396,000	\$100,696,000
2010	\$20,340,000	\$2,608,000	\$69,966,000	\$92,914,000
2011	\$16,627,000	\$2,109,000	\$48,225,000	\$66,961,000
2012	\$21,614,000	\$2,198,000	\$71,697,000	\$95,509,000
2013	\$19,110,000	\$2,154,000	\$47,156,000	\$68,420,000
2014	\$23,357,000	\$2,360,000	\$26,248,000	\$51,965,000
2015	\$24,525,000	\$2,133,000	\$36,778,000	\$63,436,000
2016	\$31,709,000	\$2,960,000	\$41,625,000	\$76,294,000

### Survey of Rental Properties

From September through December of 2017, a telephone survey was conducted with landlords and rental property managers throughout Iowa. Table II.54.55 presents some basic statistics about the completed surveys.

<b>Table II.54.55</b>				
<b>Survey of Rental Properties</b>				
Jones County				
2017 Survey of Rental Properties				
<b>Year</b>	<b>Completed Surveys</b>	<b>Total Units</b>	<b>Vacancy Rate</b>	<b>Absorption Rate</b>
2017	11	175	5.1	53.1

Table II.54.56, shows the amount of total and vacant units with their associated vacancy rates. At the time of the survey, there were an estimated 22 single family units in Jones County, with 0 of them available. This translates into a vacancy rate of 0 percent in Jones County, which compares to a single family vacancy rate of 6.7 percent for the State of Iowa. There were 153 apartment units reported in the survey, with 9 of them available, which resulted in a vacancy rate of 5.9 percent. This compares to a statewide vacancy rate of 6.7 percent for apartment units across the state.

<b>Table II.54.56</b>			
<b>Rental Vacancy Survey by Type</b>			
Jones County			
2017 Survey of Rental Properties			
<b>Unit Type</b>	<b>Total Units</b>	<b>Vacant Units</b>	<b>Vacancy Rate</b>
Single Family	22	0	0%
Apartments	153	9	5.9%
Mobile Homes	0	0	0%
"Other" Units	0	0	0%
Don't Know	0	0	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5.1%</b>

Table II.54.57, reports units by bedroom size. As can be seen there were 22 two bedroom apartment units and 3 three bedroom units. Overall, the 22 two bedroom units accounted for 12.6 percent of all units, and the 19 three bedroom units accounted for 10.9 percent. Several respondents choose not to provide bedroom sizes, which accounted for the 50 units listed as "Don't Know". Additional details for additional unit types are reported found below.

<b>Table II.54.57</b> <b>Rental Units by Bedroom Size</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties						
Number of Bedrooms	Single Family Units	Apartment Units	Mobile Homes	“Other” Units	Don’t Know	Total
Efficiency	0	1	0	0	·	1
One	0	82	0	0	·	82
Two	0	22	0	0	·	22
Three	16	3	0	0	·	19
Four	1	0	0	0	·	1
Don’t Know	5	45	0	0	0	50
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>175</b>

Table II.54.58, at right, displays the vacancy rate of single family units by the number of bedrooms. Three-bedroom units were the most common type of reported single family unit, which had a vacancy rate of 0 percent.

<b>Table II.54.58</b> <b>Single Family Units by Bedroom Size</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties			
Number of Bedrooms	Units	Available Units	Vacancy Rates
Studio	0	0	0%
One	0	0	0%
Two	0	0	0%
Three	16	0	0%
Four	1	0	0%
Don’t know	5	0	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>

Table II.54.59 displays the vacancy rate of apartment units by the number of bedrooms. The most common apartment units were one-bedroom units, which had a vacancy rate of 3.7 percent.

<b>Table II.54.59</b> <b>Apartment Units by Bedroom Size</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties			
Number of Bedrooms	Units	Available Units	Vacancy Rates
Efficiency	1	1	100%
One	82	3	3.7%
Two	22	2	9.1%
Three	3	0	0%
Four	0	0	0%
Don’t know	45	3	6.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5.9%</b>

Average market-rate rents by unit type are shown in Table II.54.60. Not all respondents were able to disclose the rental amounts for their units, so there may be some statistical aberrations in the computed rental rates, but generally those units with more bedrooms had higher rents.



<b>Table II.54.60</b>					
<b>Average Market Rate Rents by Bedroom Size</b>					
Jones County					
2017 Survey of Rental Properties					
<b>Number of Bedrooms</b>	<b>Single Family Units</b>	<b>Apartment Units</b>	<b>Mobile Homes</b>	<b>“Other” Units</b>	<b>Total</b>
Efficiency	\$0	\$280	\$0	\$0	\$280
One	\$0	\$443.2	\$0	\$0	\$443.2
Two	\$0	\$659	\$0	\$0	\$659
Three	\$768.8	\$640	\$0	\$0	\$728.5
Four	\$800	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$800
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$712.5</b>	<b>\$560.1</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$592.4</b>

Table II.54.61, shows vacancy rates for single family units by average rental rates for Jones County. The most common rent for single family units was between 750 and 1,000 dollars and the units in this price range had a vacancy rate of 0 percent.

<b>Table II.54.61</b>			
<b>Single Family Market Rate Rents by Vacancy Status</b>			
Jones County			
2017 Survey of Rental Properties			
<b>Average Rents</b>	<b>Single Family Units</b>	<b>Available Single Family Units</b>	<b>Vacancy Rate</b>
Less Than \$500	5	0	0%
\$500 to \$750	2	0	0%
\$750 to \$1,000	15	0	0%
\$1,000 to \$1,250	0	0	0%
\$1,250 to \$1,500	0	0	0%
Above \$1,500	0	0	0%
Missing	0	0	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>

The average rent and availability of apartment units is displayed in Table II.54.62. The most common rent for apartment rents was less than 500 dollars and the units in this price range had a vacancy rate of 5.4 percent.

<b>Table II.54.62</b>			
<b>Apartment Market Rate Rents by Vacancy Status</b>			
Jones County			
2017 Survey of Rental Properties			
<b>Average Rents</b>	<b>Apartment Units</b>	<b>Available Apartment Units</b>	<b>Vacancy Rate</b>
Less Than \$500	74	4	5.4%
\$500 to \$750	31	2	6.5%
\$750 to \$1,000	8	0	0%
\$1,000 to \$1,250	0	0	0%
\$1,250 to \$1,500	0	0	0%
Above \$1,500	0	0	0%
Missing	40	3	7.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5.9%</b>

Respondents were asked if utilities are included in the rent and as shown in Table II.54.63 9 respondents, or 81.8 percent, included some sort of utility in the rent.

<b>Table II.54.63</b>	
<b>Are there any utilities included with the rent?</b>	
Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties	
<b>Period</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
Yes	9
No	2
<b>% Offering Utilities</b>	<b>81.8%</b>

The type of utility included in the rent is shown in Table II.54.64. There were 2 respondents who included electricity, 3 respondents who included natural gas, 6 respondents who included water and sewer and 8 respondents included trash collection in the rent.

<b>Table II.54.64</b>	
<b>Which utilities are included with the rent?</b>	
Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties	
<b>Type of Utility Provided</b>	<b>Respondent</b>
Electricity	2
Natural Gas	3
Water/Sewer	6
Trash Collection	8

### Accessible Rental Properties

The survey also asked respondents if any of their units were accessible to persons with disabilities. As can be seen in, Table II.54.65, there were 0 single family units which property managers considered accessible, with an additional 27 accessible apartment units. Respondents also indicated there were a total of 1 persons with disabilities currently residing in accessible units.

<b>Table II.54.65</b>						
<b>Accessible Units by Bedroom Size</b>						
Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties						
<b>Number of Bedrooms</b>	<b>Single Family Units</b>	<b>Apartment Units</b>	<b>Mobile Homes</b>	<b>"Other" Units</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>	<b>Total</b>
Efficiency	0	0	0	0		0
One	0	16	0	0		16
Two	0	9	0	0		9
Three	0	0	0	0		0
Four	0	0	0	0		0
Don't Know	0	2	0	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>



Table II.54.66, shows the breakdown of accessible and not accessible single family units by bedroom size.

<b>Table II.54.66</b> <b>Single Family Units by Accessibility and Bedroom Size</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties				
Number of Bedrooms	Not Accessible	Accessible Units	Single Family Units	Percentage Accessible
Studio	0	0	0	%0
One	0	0	0	0%
Two	0	0	0	0%
Three	16	0	16	0%
Four	1	0	1	0%
Don't know	5	0	5	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0%</b>

Table II.54.67, shows the breakdown of accessible and not accessible apartment units by bedroom size. As can be seen 40.9 percent or 9 two bedroom apartment units are accessible, with 0 percent of three bedroom units were considered accessible. Overall, 17.6 percent of all apartment units were considered accessible by survey respondents.

<b>Table II.54.67</b> <b>Apartment Units by Accessibility and Bedroom Size</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties				
Number of Bedrooms	Not Accessible	Accessible Units	Apartment Units	Percentage Accessible
Studio	1	0	1	0%
One	66	16	82	19.5%
Two	13	9	22	40.9%
Three	3	0	3	0%
Four	0	0	0	0%
Don't know	43	2	45	4.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>17.6%</b>

### Perceived Need for Rental Units

Table II.54.68, at right, shows the number of survey respondents who keep a waiting list. As can be seen 7 respondents said they keep a waitlist, with an estimated 7 number of persons on the wait list.

Respondents were also asked how they would rate the need for renovating existing units. As shown in Table II.54.69, 1 respondent said there was no need for renovating single family units, with 0 respondents saying there was extreme

<b>Table II.54.68</b> <b>Do you keep a waiting list?</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties	
Period	Respondent
Yes	7
No	4
<b>Waitlist Size</b>	<b>7</b>

need for renovating single family units. Likewise, 2 respondents indicated no need for renovating existing apartment units, with 0 respondents saying there was extreme need for renovating existing apartment units.

<b>Table II.54.69</b> <b>How would you rate the need for renovation of existing units in the city?</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties				
Need	Single Family	Apartments	Mobile Homes	Other Units
No Need	1	2	0	0
Low Need	2	2	1	0
Moderate Need	3	3	1	1
High Need	1	1	1	1
Extreme Need	0	0	0	0
<b>Average Need</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3.5</b>

Respondents were also asked how they would rate the need for the constructing new units. As shown in Table II.54.70, 2 respondents said there was no need for new single family units, with 1 respondent saying there was extreme need for constructing new single family units. Likewise, 3 respondents indicated no need for new apartment units, with 1 respondent saying there was extreme need for constructing new apartment units.

<b>Table II.54.70</b> <b>How would you rate the need for construction of new units in the city?</b> Jones County 2017 Survey of Rental Properties				
Need	Single Family	Apartments	Mobile Homes	Other Units
No Need	2	3	0	0
Low Need	0	0	0	0
Moderate Need	4	4	2	2
High Need	2	2	0	0
Extreme Need	1	1	0	0
<b>Average Need</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

The 2017 Housing Needs Forecast reports housing demand projections from 2017 to 2050. Three possible economic futures portraying moderate, strong, and very strong growth were used to create three forecasts. The strong scenario is the base case, representing conditions as of today. The *moderate growth* scenario forecast projects household growth with the assumption of slower population and employment growth, where the *very strong growth* scenario incorporates assumptions of much stronger employment and population growth over the forecast horizon.

The primary objective of offering three alternative forecasts is to enhance planning capacity and to provide additional tools in order to assist state and local governments in their ongoing housing needs assessment, thereby facilitating informed discussion about housing demand at the local community level. These forecasts prove useful when interpreting the need for new or rehabilitated housing and whether single-family or rental housing activities might be best undertaken.

All three forecasts span the period of 2016 through 2050 and offer predictions of the demand for housing. However, only the strong growth scenario is reported here. The moderate and very strong scenarios are reported in the appendix.

This report uses the modified population projections based on projections released from Woods & Poole Economic, Inc (W&P).

Income categories were calculated using the Housing and Urban Development CHAS (Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy) data and are expressed as a percentage of area Median Family Income (MFI). This distribution is assumed to remain constant over the forecast horizon. Homeownership rates were forecasted based on historical trends.

Table II.54.71, shows the *strong growth scenario* for the Jones County. As can be seen there were 6,299 owner-occupied and 1,945 renter-occupied households in 2016, for a total of 8,244 households. In 2030, there will be a projected 8,620 households, of which 6,621 are projected to be owner occupied and the remaining 1,999 are expected to be renter-occupied.

By 2050, there are projected to be 6,585 owner-occupied households, of which 473 owner-occupied households are expected to have incomes of 0-30 percent of MFI and 1,138 are projected to have incomes of 50.1-80.0 percent of MFI. In 2050, there are projected to be 1,928 renter households, of which 449 renter households are expected to have incomes between 0 and 30.0 percent of median family income 475 renter households with incomes between 50.1-80.0 percent of MFI. Overall households are projected to reach 8,513 occupied units by 2050, of which 922 are expected to have incomes on between 0 and 30 percent of MFI.

**Table II.54.71**  
**Housing Demand Forecast**  
 Jones County  
 Strong Growth Scenario

<b>Income (% of MFI)</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>2035</b>	<b>2040</b>	<b>2045</b>	<b>2050</b>
<b>Owner</b>								
0-30%	452	469	473	476	477	477	475	473
30.1-50%	438	454	457	460	461	461	459	457
50.1-80%	1,089	1,130	1,138	1,145	1,148	1,147	1,144	1,138
80.1-95%	438	454	457	460	461	461	459	457
95.1-115%	776	805	811	815	818	817	815	811
115+%	3,107	3,222	3,246	3,265	3,274	3,272	3,262	3,248
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,299</b>	<b>6,534</b>	<b>6,582</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>6,639</b>	<b>6,635</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>6,585</b>
<b>Renter</b>								
0-30%	453	470	468	466	463	460	455	449
30.1-50%	305	316	314	313	311	309	306	302
50.1-80%	479	497	495	493	490	486	481	475
80.1-95%	129	134	133	133	132	131	130	128
95.1-115%	232	241	240	239	238	236	233	230
115+%	346	359	357	356	354	351	347	343
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>1,999</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>1,928</b>
<b>Total</b>								
0-30%	906	939	941	942	940	936	930	922
30.1-50%	742	770	772	773	773	770	765	759
50.1-80%	1,568	1,626	1,632	1,637	1,637	1,633	1,624	1,613
80.1-95%	567	588	590	593	593	592	589	585
95.1-115%	1,008	1,046	1,050	1,054	1,055	1,053	1,048	1,041
115+%	3,453	3,581	3,603	3,621	3,628	3,623	3,610	3,591
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>8,550</b>	<b>8,589</b>	<b>8,620</b>	<b>8,626</b>	<b>8,607</b>	<b>8,566</b>	<b>8,513</b>